# Türkiye Halk Bankası Anonim Şirketi

Unconsolidated Financial Statements As of and For the Six-month Period Ended 30 June 2012

(Convenience Translation of Unconsolidated Financial Statements and Related Disclosures and Footnotes Originally Issued in Turkish)

With Independent Auditors' Review Report Thereon

Akis Bağımsız Denetim ve Serbest Muhasebeci Mali Müşavirlik Anonim Şirketi

24 July 2012

This report contains "Independent Auditors' Review Report" comprising 1 page and; "Unconsolidated Financial Statements and Related Disclosures and Footnotes" comprising 72 pages.

# Convenience Translation of the Independent Auditors' Report Originally Prepared and Issued in Turkish (See Section 3.I)

# INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REVIEW REPORT AS OF AND FOR THE SIX-MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2012

To the Board of Directors of Türkiye Halk Bankası AŞ;

We have reviewed the unconsolidated balance sheet of Türkiye Halk Bankası AŞ ("the Bank") as of 30 June 2012 and the related unconsolidated income statement, statement of cash flows and statement of changes in shareholders' equity for the six-month period then ended. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Bank's management. Our responsibility as independent auditors is to issue a review report on these financial statements based on our review.

We conducted our review in accordance with the regulations related with the "Accounting and Recording Rules" and "Independent Auditing Standards" of the (Turkish) Banking Law No 5411. These regulations require that we plan and perform the review to obtain limited assurance as to whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. A review is limited primarily to inquiries of the personnel of the Bank and analytical procedures applied to financial data and thus provide less assurance than an audit. We have not performed an audit, and accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

The accompanying unconsolidated financial statements as of 30 June 2012 include a general reserve amounting to TRY 245.500 thousands, TRY 194.000 thousands of which had been recognized as expense in the prior periods and TRY 51.500 thousands of which was charged to the income statement as expense in the current period, provided by the Bank management for the possible result of the negative circumstances which may arise from any changes in economy or market conditions.

Based on our review, except for the effect of the matter described in the third paragraph above on the unconsolidated financial statements, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying financial statements are not presented fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Türkiye Halk Bankası AŞ as of 30 June 2012 and the result of its operations and cash flows for the six-month period then ended in accordance with the accounting principles and standards as per the existing regulations described in Article 37 of the ("Turkish") Banking Law No. 5411 and other regulations, circular and communiqués published by the Banking Regulation and Supervision Board, and the statements made by the Banking Regulation and Supervision Agency on accounting and financial reporting principles.

İstanbul, 24 July 2012 Akis Bağımsız Denetim ve Serbest Muhasebeci Mali Müşavirlik Anonim Şirketi

> Erdal Tıkmak Partner

# TÜRKİYE HALK BANKASI AŞ

# THE UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL REPORT FOR THE SIX-MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2012

1. The Bank's Headquarter Address:

Söğütözü Mahallesi 2. Cadde No:63 Ankara

2. The Bank's Contact Phone and Facsimile:

Phone : 0312 289 20 00 Facsimile : 0312 289 30 48

3. The Bank's Website and E-mail Address:

Website: www.halkbank.com.tr

• The unconsolidated six-month financial report designed by the Banking Regulation and Supervision Agency in line with Communiqué on Financial Statements to be Publicly Announced and the Accompanying Policies and Disclosures consists of the sections listed below:

Section One
 GENERAL INFORMATION ABOUT THE BANK
 Section Two
 UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

• Section Three : EXPLANATIONS ON ACCOUNTING POLICIES OF THE BANK

• Section Four : INFORMATION ON FINANCIAL STRUCTURE

• Section Five : EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES TO THE UNCONSOLIDATED

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS OF THE BANK

• Section Six : OTHER EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES

• Section Seven : INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REVIEW REPORT

Unless otherwise indicated, these six-month unconsolidated financial statements and explanatory footnotes and disclosures as of 30 June 2012 are prepared in thousand Turkish Lira and they have been independently reviewed and presented below in accordance with the Communiqué on "Banks' Accounting Practice and Maintaining Documents", Banking Regulation and Supervision Agency regulations, Turkish Accounting Standards, Turkish Financial Reporting Standards and related communiqués and interpretations including the Banks' records.

Ankara, 24 July 2012

Hasan Cebeci	Süleyman Aslan	Sabahattin Birdal	Hikmet Aydın Simit	Mustafa Savaş	Yusuf Duran Ocak
Chairman of the Board of Directors	Member of the Board of Directors.	Member of the Board of Directors.	Member of the Board of	Financial Management and Planning	Financial Accounting and
Zirectoris	Chief Executive Officer	Member of the Audit Committee	Directors, Member of the Audit Committee	Vice Chief Executive Officer	Reporting Department Head

For any questions regarding this financial report, contact details of the personnel in charge is given below:

Name/Title : Nevin Buhan / Manager & Gönül Özdemir / Manager

Tel No : 0312 289 30 15 - 0312 289 30 13

Fax No : 0312 289 30 50

# **SECTION ONE**

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(Amounts expressed in thousand Turkish Lira (TRY) unless otherwise stated.)

#### SECTION I: GENERAL INFORMATION ABOUT THE BANK

# I. ESTABLISHMENT DATE OF THE BANK, INITIAL ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION, HISTORY OF THE BANK INCLUDING THE CHANGES OF THESE ARTICLES

Türkiye Halk Bankası Anonim Şirketi (the "Bank") was established in Turkey in accordance with the law no: 2284 in 1933 and began its operations in 1938 and still continues its activities as a public commercial bank.

# II. CAPITAL STRUCTURE OF THE BANK, SHAREHOLDERS THAT RETAIN DIRECT OR INDIRECT CONTROL AND MANAGEMENT OF THE BANK SOLELY OR TOGETHER, CHANGES ABOUT THESE ISSUES DURING THE YEAR AND DISCLOSURES ABOUT THE GROUP

The capital of the Bank is controlled directly by the Republic of Turkey Prime Ministry Privatization Administration.

As of 30 June 2012 the shareholders' structure and their respective ownerships are summarized as follows:

Shareholders	30 June 2012	%	31 December 2011	%
Prime Ministry				
Privatization Administration <sup>(1)</sup>	937.276	74,98	937.276	74,98
Public shares	312.263	24,98	312.263	24,98
Other shareholders	461	0,04	461	0,04
Total	1.250.000	100,00	1.250.000	100,00

As per the decree of the Higher Council of Privatization numbered 2007/8 and dated 5 February 2007; 25% of the public shares that were previously held by the Privatization Administration were privatized by a public offering and the Bank's shares were registered to Capital Market Board records by decision number 16/471 dated 26 April 2007. The shares were traded on the İstanbul Stock Exchange as of 10 May 2007.

(Amounts expressed in thousand Turkish Lira (TRY) unless otherwise stated.)

# SECTION I: GENERAL INFORMATION ABOUT THE BANK (continued)

# III. EXPLANATIONS REGARDING THE BANK'S CHAIRMAN AND MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS, AUDIT COMMITTEE MEMBERS, CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER AND EXECUTIVE VICE PRESIDENTS AND THEIR SHARES ATTRIBUTABLE TO THE BANK, IF ANY

Name	Title	Assignment date	Educational background	Experience in banking and business administration
Hasan CEBECİ	Chairman of the Board of	13.4.2005	Ankara Eco. and Com. Science (ECS) Academy -	32
Mehmet Emin ÖZCAN	Directors Vice Chairman of the Board of	24.5.2010	Economy&Finance Ankara University, Faculty of Political Sciences – Department of	29
Süleyman ASLAN	Directors Member of the Board of	15.7.2011	Economics and Finance. METU Faculty of Economic and Administrative Sciences-	19
Emin Süha ÇAYKÖYLÜ	Directors, Chief Executive Officer Member of the Board of Directors	28.3.2003	International Relations Department. Doctor's Degree: Washington International University- Doctor of	28
Dr. Nurzahit KESKÎN	Member of the Board of Directors	13.4.2005	Philosophy in Business Administration. Master's Degree: Syracuse University Business School (MBA). Master's Degree: Manchester Uni. U.K. Technology (M.Sc). Bachelor Degree: METU – Faculty of Engineering - Mechanical Engineering. Doctor's Degree: Sakarya Uni. Social Science Ins. Management	22
DI. Nulzain KESKIV	Member of the Board of Breecos	13.4.2003	Master's Degree: Marmara Uni. Banking and Insurance Ins. – International Banking. Bachelor Degree: Anadolu Uni. Afyon; Faculty of Economic and Administrative Sciences-Finance.	22
Dr. Ahmet YARIZ	Member of the Board of Directors	9.4.2008	Doctor's Degree: Marmara University, Banking and Insurance Ins Banking Department, 2005-At The Stage of Thesis. Master's Degree: Marmara University, Banking and Insurance InsBanking Department.  Bachelor Degree: Istanbul Uni Business Administration.	20
Sabahattin BİRDAL	Member of the Board of Directors	27.10.2010	İstanbul Uni. Faculty of Economics Business Administration- Finance	27
Ahmet KAHRAMAN Hikmet Aydın SIMIT	Member of the Board of Directors Member of the Board of Directors	18.4.2012 18.4.2012	Bachelor Degree: İstanbul Üniversity – Department of Law Bachelor Degree: Ankara University, Faculty of Political	- 21
			Sciences - Business Administration	
Faruk ÖZÇELİK	Member of the Audit Committee	24.5.2010	Master's Degree: Selcuk University Social Sciences Ins International Relations. Bachelor Degree: Ankara Uni. Faculty of Political Science- Business Administration.	2
Ali ARSLAN	Member of the Audit Committee	18.4.2012	Master's Degree: Cleveland State University Business School(MBA) Bachelor Degree: Çukurova University, Faculty of Economic	20
Yakup DEMİRCİ	Executive Vice President	11.6.2008	and Administrative Sciences-Business Administration Ankara Uni. Faculty of Political Science-Labor Economics and	23
Mustafa SAVAŞ	Executive Vice President	12.8.2002	Industry Relations Department.  Ankara Uni. Faculty of Political Science-Labor Economics and	21
Erol GÖNCÜ	Executive Vice President	14.6.2005	Industry Relations Department.  METU Faculty of Arts and Sciences-Mathematics Department.	23
Dr. Şahap KAVCIOĞLU	Executive Vice President	17.6.2005	Doctor's Degree: Marmara University, Banking and Insurance InsBanking Department. Master's Degree: Marmara University, Banking and Insurance InsBanking Department. Bachelor Degree: Dokuz Eylül Uni. Faculty of Economic and Administrative Sciences-Business Administration.	20
Selahattin SÜLEYMANOĞLU	Executive Vice President	1.7.2007	Master Degree: Selcuk University Social Sciences Ins International Relations. Bachelor's Degree: Gazi University, Faculty of Economic and Administrative Sciences-Business Administration.	22
Mehmet Akif AYDEMİR Taner AKSEL	Executive Vice President Executive Vice President	4.3.2010 26.3.2010	Ankara University, Faculty of Political Sciences –Economics. Anadolu University, Faculty of Economic and Administrative	25 26
Ufuk Hacer DENİZCİ YÜCE	Executive Vice President	12.10.2010	Sciences -Economics. Istanbul Technical University Business Administration Faculty-	23
Mürsel ERTAŞ	Executive Vice President	12.10.2010	Business Engineering. Gazi University, Faculty of Economic and Administrative	26
İsmail Hakkı İMAMOĞLU	Executive Vice President	28.3.2011	Sciences-Foreign Trade & Exchange.  Ankara Eco. Com. Science (ECS) Academy – Faculty of	27
Atalay TARDUŞ	Executive Vice President	4.8.2011	Management Sciences – Department of Social Politics. METU Faculty of Economic and Administrative Sciences-	19
Mehmet Hakan ATİLLA	Executive Vice President	11.11.2011	Department of Economics.  Gazi University, Faculty of Economic and Administrative Sciences- Department of Economics.	16
Murat UYSAL	Executive Vice President	11.11.2011	Master's Degree: Marmara University, Banking and Insurance InsBanking Department Bachelor Degree: Istanbul Uni Faculty of Economic and Administrative Sciences- Department of Economics	14

People mentioned above do not own any shares in the Bank's capital.

(Amounts expressed in thousand Turkish Lira (TRY) unless otherwise stated.)

# SECTION I: GENERAL INFORMATION ABOUT THE BANK (continued)

- III. EXPLANATIONS REGARDING THE BANK'S CHAIRMAN AND MEMBERS OF BOARD OF DIRECTORS, AUDIT COMMITTEE MEMBERS, CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER AND EXECUTIVE VICE PRESIDENTS AND THEIR SHARES ATTRIBUTABLE TO THE BANK, IF ANY (continued)
- a) The professionals to the Bank's top management who have assigned to their position in 2012 are listed with titles and dates of assignment.

Name	Title	Assignment Date
Hikmet Aydın SİMİT	Member of the Board of Directors	18 April 2012
Ahmet KAHRAMAN	Member of the Board of Directors	18 April 2012
Ali ARSLAN	Member of the Audit Committee	18 April 2012

b) The professionals from the Bank's top management who have left their position in 2012 are listed with titles and dates of leaving.

Name	Title	Assignment Date
İbrahim Hakkı TUNCAY	Member of the Board of Directors	18 April 2012
Salim ALKAN	Member of the Board of Directors	18 April 2012
Yusuf DAĞCAN	Member of the Audit Committee	18 April 2012

(Amounts expressed in thousand Turkish Lira (TRY) unless otherwise stated.)

#### SECTION I: GENERAL INFORMATION ABOUT THE BANK (continued)

# IV. INFORMATION ABOUT THE PERSONS AND INSTITUTIONS THAT HAVE QUALIFIED SHARES ATTRIBUTABLE TO THE BANK

Except for the Prime Ministry Privatization Administration, no person or institute has any qualified shares attributable to the Bank.

#### V. SUMMARY ON THE BANK'S FUNCTIONS AND LINES OF ACTIVITY

a) General information about the Bank:

Türkiye Halk Bankası Anonim Şirketi was established in Turkey in accordance with the Law No: 2284 in 1933 and began its operations in 1938 and still continues its activities as a public commercial bank.

- b) Law numbered 4603 regarding the "Law on Türkiye Cumhuriyeti Ziraat Bankası, Türkiye Halk Bankası Anonim Şirketi and Türkiye Emlak Bankası Anonim Şirketi", was prepared within the framework of the macro-economic program for the period 2000-2002. The purpose of the law is to modernize the operations of the banks to arrive at a point where the requirements of the international norms and international competition can both be reached and it also aims to sell the majority of the banks' shares to individuals or legal entities in the private sector. The Bank revised its charter of establishment, elected a new board of directors and increased its nominal capital from TRY 250.000 to TRY 1.250.000 in the extraordinary general assembly held on 14 April 2001. Within the scope of the restructuring process, the Bank received government bonds in settlement of the accumulated specific duty losses and the Bank's whole specific duty loss receivable was thus eliminated as at 30 April 2001. In addition, a significant number of personnel were encouraged to sign new contracts and transferred to other government institutions.
- According to Article 2.2 of Law No: 4603, subsequent to the completion of the restructuring procedures, the procedures involved in sale of the shares of the Bank were to be concluded under the provisions of Law No: 4046 based on the "Regulation of Privatization Applications and Amendment of Some Laws and Decrees with the Force of Law". The procedures relating to restructuring and sale of the shares were to be completed within three years (until 25 November 2003) as of the effective date of the related law. However, by Law No: 5230 dated 31 July 2004, the term "3 years" in Article 2.2 of Law numbered 4603 was previously amended to "5 years" and subsequently by Law No: 5572 dated 10 January 2007 the related term was amended to "10 years". As a result of this amendment, the privatization period of the Bank was extended. The Council of Ministers has the authority to extend this period by the half of that period for one time only. The Council of Ministers extended by the half of that "10 years" period by the Decree numbered 2010/964 and dated 6 November 2010.
- c.1 When the related Decree numbered 2006/69 and dated 11 August 2006 was in force, the Privatization High Council public shares were transferred to the Privatization Administration and 99.9% of the Bank shares were decided to be sold before 25 May 2008 using the block sale method. By the Privatization High Council's decree numbered 2006/4258 and dated 11 August 2006, 13<sup>th</sup> Department of Council of State decided to cease the execution of the Decree numbered 2006/69 dated 11 August 2006. Thereupon, legal regulation numbered 5572 was executed and as per the decree of the Higher Council of Privatization numbered 2007/8 and dated 5 February 2007, up to 25% of the public shares that were previously transferred to the Privatization Administration on 11 August 2006, were decided to be privatized by a public offering and it was decided to be concluded by the end of 2007. The first phase of the privatization process of the Bank corresponding to 24.98% was completed in the first week of May 2007 and Halkbank shares were traded on İstanbul Stock Exchange ("ISE") as of 10 May 2007 with the base price of TRY full 8,00.

(Amounts expressed in thousand Turkish Lira (TRY) unless otherwise stated.)

# SECTION I: GENERAL INFORMATION ABOUT THE BANK (continued)

#### V. SUMMARY ON THE BANK'S FUNCTIONS AND LINES OF ACTIVITY (continued)

- d) Under No: 25539 Law regarding the "Act No: 5230 with regards to the transfer of Pamukbank Türk Anonim Şirketi to Türkiye Halk Bankası AŞ and amendments to other acts" which came into force as of 31 July 2004 with the publication of the Official Gazette, Pamukbank (whose shares, management, and control were previously inherited to the Saving Deposit Insurance Fund ("SDIF")) was transferred to the Bank. Insolvent Pamukbank TAŞ was a private sector deposit bank established by Çukurova İthalat ve İhracat TAO, Karamehmetler Scrip Company and more than 500 shareholders. Pamukbank started its private banking operations as an incorporated company in accordance with the decision of the Council of Ministers numbered 4/4573 and dated 5 March 1955. According to the decision of the Banking Regulation and Supervision Agency numbered 742 published in the Official Gazette numbered 24790 and dated 19 June 2002 including 3rd and 4th Sub-articles in Article 14 of the Banking Law No: 4389, the shareholders rights excluding dividends, management and supervision of Pamukbank were transferred to the Saving Deposit Insurance Fund as of 18 June 2002.
- e) The Bank's service activities and operating areas: The Bank's operating areas include, commercial financing and corporate banking, fund management operations, retail banking and credit card operations.
  - As of 30 June 2012, the Bank operates with a total of 792 branches consisting of 787 domestic and 5 foreign branches that are 4 in Cyprus and 1 in Bahrain. Domestic Branches include 21 satelite branches and 3 financial services branches in Germany. The Bank has also 1 representative office in Iran.

(Amounts expressed in thousand Turkish Lira (TRY) unless otherwise stated.)

# SECTION II: UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

- I. Balance Sheet (Statement of Financial Position)
- II. Statement of Off-Balance Sheet Items
- III. Statement of Income
- IV. Statement of Income and Expense Items Accounted under Shareholders' Equity
- V. Statement of Changes in Shareholders' Equity
- VI. Statement of Cash Flows

(Amounts expressed in thousand Turkish Lira (TRY) unless otherwise stated.)

#### SECTION III: EXPLANATIONS ON ACCOUNTING POLICIES

#### I. BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The unconsolidated financial statements, related notes and explanations in this report are prepared in accordance with the Turkish Accounting Standards ("TAS"), Turkish Financial Reporting Standards ("TFRS"), Communiqué on "Banks' Accounting Practice and Maintaining Documents" and other communiqués and interpretations of Banking Regulation and Supervision Agency ("BRSA") on accounting and financial reporting.

28103 published in Official Gazette dated November 2, 2011, and entered into force with Decree Law No. 660 of Law No. 2499 TASB Additional article 1 of the establishment clause has been canceled and Public Oversight of Accounting and Auditing Standards Board ("The Authority") is decided to establish by Council of Ministers. Existing regulations regarding to these issues will be continued to enforce until standards and regulations according to Temporary article 1 of this Decree-Law, come into force when released by the Authority This situation does not affect the the "Basis of Presentation" for the current period.

Accounting policies applied and valuation methods used in the preparation of the financial statements are expressed in detail below.

# Additional paragraph for convenience translation to English

The differences between accounting principles, as described in the preceding paragraphs, and the accounting principles generally accepted in countries, in which the accompanying financial statements are to be distributed, and International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS"), may have significant influence on the accompanying financial statements. Accordingly, the accompanying financial statements are not intended to present the financial position and results of operations in accordance with the accounting principles generally accepted in such countries and IFRS.

# II. EXPLANATIONS ON THE STRATEGY OF USE OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS AND FOREIGN CURRENCY TRANSACTIONS

#### a) The Bank's strategy on financial instruments:

Due to its historical mission, the Bank focuses on granting loans to Small and Medium Size Enterprises (SMEs) and craftsmen. Funds, generated from the redemption and coupon interest payments of the special arrangement government securities in assets in decreasing funding costs, are directed to marketable securities obtained from the market conditions and giving loans as a result of duty losses. In addition to the main fund source deposits, the Bank can raise funds from foreign borrowing and money market borrowing.

The Bank follows the developments in the markets and uses funds raised in most yielding areas. The strategies of the Bank are evaluated in the weekly Asset and Liability Committee meetings.

# b) The Bank's explanations on foreign currency transactions:

In the statutory records of the Bank, transactions accounted in foreign currencies (currencies except for TRY) are converted into TRY by using the prevailing exchange rates at the transaction dates. Foreign currency monetary asset and liability items are converted into TRY by using the prevailing exchange rate at the balance sheet date. Non-monetary items in foreign currencies carried at fair value are converted into TRY by using the exchange rates at the date of which the fair value is determined. Exchange differences arising from the conversions of monetary foreign currency items and collections of foreign currency transactions are reflected to the income statement.

The financial statements of the foreign branches of the Bank are prepared in the currency of the primary economic environment in which the entity operates (functional currency). The financial statements of foreign branches are expressed in TRY which is the functional currency of the Bank and the presentation currency of the financial statements.

Assets and liabilities of the foreign branches of the Bank are converted into TRY by using the prevailing exchange rates at the balance sheet date. Income and expenses are converted by at exchange rates at the dates of the transactions.

(Amounts expressed in thousand Turkish Lira (TRY) unless otherwise stated.)

#### SECTION III: EXPLANATIONS ON ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

# III. EXPLANATIONS ON FORWARD AND OPTION CONTRACTS AND DERIVATIVE INSTRUMENTS

Derivative transactions of the Bank consist of foreign currency and interest rate swaps, forwards and credit default swaps. The Bank has no derivative instruments decomposed from the main contract.

Derivative financial instruments are recorded at fair value as of the contract date and valued at fair value in the following reporting periods. Although some derivative transactions are qualified as economical hedging items, they do not meet all the definition requirements of hedge accounting items. Therefore, under the Turkish Accounting Standard No: 39 "Financial Instruments: Recognition and Measurement" (TAS 39), these derivative instruments are recognized as held for trading and gains and losses of these instruments are associated with statement of income.

#### IV. INTEREST INCOME AND EXPENSES

Interest income and expenses are recognized on an accrual basis using the effective interest method (the rate that equals the future cash flows of a financial asset or liability to its present net book value) in conformity with TAS 39 "Financial Instruments: Recognition and Measurement".

In accordance with the related legislation, realized and unrealized interest accruals of the non-performing loans are reversed and interest income related to these loans are recorded as an interest income only when they are collected.

# V. FEES AND COMMISSION INCOME AND EXPENSES

Banking service income are recorded in the income in the period when they are collected. Prepaid fees and commission income obtained from cash and non-cash loans are recorded in the related period by using the straight accrual method according to the loan maturity within the matching principle.

Fees and commission expenses on borrowings that are paid to other institutions and incorporations for financial liabilities comprise operational costs. This fees and commission expenses are booked under prepaid expenses and transferred to expense accounts in the related periods by using the straight accrual method according to the financial borrowing maturity within the mathing principle.

# VI. EXPLANATIONS AND DISCLOSURES ON FINANCIAL ASSETS

Financial instruments comprise financial assets, financial liabilities and derivative instruments. The financial assets are included in the balance sheet of the Bank, if the Bank is a legal party of these financial assets.

Financial assets mainly constitute the majority of the commercial activities and operations of the Bank. These instruments have the ability to expose, affect and diminish the risks of liquidity, credit and interest in the financial statements.

Fair value is the amount for which an asset could be exchanged or a liability could be settled, between knowledgeable willing parties in an arms length transaction. Market value is the amount obtainable from the sale or payable on the acquisition of a financial instrument in an active market, if one exists.

(Amounts expressed in thousand Turkish Lira (TRY) unless otherwise stated.)

#### SECTION III: EXPLANATIONS ON ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

# VI. EXPLANATIONS AND DISCLOSURES ON FINANCIAL ASSETS (continued)

The estimated fair values of financial assets have been determined by the Bank using the available market information and appropriate valuation methodologies. However, judgment is necessarily required to interpret market data to develop the estimated fair value. Hence, estimations presented in this report may not be same with the prices in the current market conditions in the case of assets disposals. Book values of some financial assets (which equals to their costs) are assumed to approximate to their fair values due to their short term nature.

The financial instruments and their valuations methods based on their classification on the financial statements are set out below.

#### 1. Cash and banks

Cash and bank balances in foreign currencies are valued by using the Bank's current period end exchange rates. The presented values of cash in TRY, foreign currency cash and banks at balance sheet are the estimated fair values of these assets.

#### 2. Financial assets at fair value through profit and loss

#### 2.1. Financial assets held for trading

Financial assets held for trading are financial assets, which are either acquired for generating a profit from short-term fluctuations in price or dealer's margin, or are financial assets included in a portfolio with a pattern of short-term profit taking.

Financial Assets Held For Trading are presented in the balance sheet with their fair values and are subject to valuation at fair values after the initial recognition. Valuation gains or losses are recognized in the profit/loss accounts. Interests gained from the retention of held for trading financial assets are recognized under the interest income and dividends gained is recognized under the dividend income in the income statement. If these assets are disposed of prior to their maturity periods, loss or gain from the disposal is recognized in the income statement by using interest income/expense accounts under profit/loss from the capital market operations.

# 2.2. Financial assets at fair value through profit and loss

Financial assets at fair value through profit and loss represent the financial assets at fair value through profit and loss at the initial recognition and those are not obtained for trading purposes. Recognition of fair value differences of those assets are similar to the financial asset held for trading.

The Bank has not any financial assets at fair value through profit and loss as of 30 June 2012 and 31 December 2011.

# 3. Investments held to maturity

Investments held to maturity are the investments, for which there is an intention of holding until maturity and the relevant conditions for fulfillment of such intention, including the funding ability, and for which there are fixed or determinable payments with fixed maturity; and which are recognized at fair value at initial recognition. Investments held to maturity with the initial recognition at fair value including transaction costs are subject to valuation with their discounted cost value by using the internal rate of return method less provision for any impairment, if any. Interest income from investments held to maturity are recognized in the income statement as an interest income. There are no financial assets that are classified by the Bank as investments held to maturity, however, they cannot be classified under this classification for two years for not satisfying the requirements of the related classification.

(Amounts expressed in thousand Turkish Lira (TRY) unless otherwise stated.)

# **SECTION III: EXPLANATIONS ON ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)**

# VI. EXPLANATIONS AND DISCLOSURES ON FINANCIAL ASSETS (continued)

#### 4. Financial assets available for sale

Financial assets available for sale represent non-derivative financial assets other than bank loans and receivables, investments held to maturity and financial assets at fair value through profit and loss. Initial recognition and subsequent valuation of financial assets available for sale are performed based on the fair value including transaction costs. The amount arising from the difference between cost and amortized value is recognized through income statement by using the internal rate of return. If a price does not occur in an active market, fair value cannot be reliably determined and "Amortized Value" is determined as the fair value using the internal rate of return. Unrealized gains and losses arising from changes in fair value of the financial assets available for sale are not recognized in the income statement, they are recognized in the "Marketable Securities Revaluation Fund" until the disposal, sale, redemption or incurring loss of those assets. Fair value differences accounted under equity arising from the application of fair value are reflected to the income statement when these assets are sold or when the valuation difference is collected.

#### 5. Loans and receivables

Loans and receivables represent unquoted financial assets in an active market that provide money, goods or services to the debtor with fixed or determinable payments.

Loans and receivables are initially recognized with their fair values including settlement costs and carried at their amortized costs calculated using the internal rate of return at the subsequent recognition. Transaction fees, dues and other expenses paid for loan guarantees are recognized under the profit and loss accounts.

Consumer and corporate cash loans are recognized under the accounts specified by the Uniform Chart of Accounts and Explanations with their original balances based on their context.

Foreign currency indexed consumer and corporate loans are followed at TRY accounts after converting into TRY by using the opening exchange rates. At the subsequent periods, increases and decreases in the loan capital are recognized under the foreign currency income and expense accounts in the income statement depending on foreign currency rates being higher or lower than opening date rates. Repayments are calculated using the exchange rates at the repayment dates and exchange differences are recognized under the foreign currency income and expense accounts in the income statement.

Non-performing loans are classified in accordance with the regulation on "Methods and Principles for the Determination of Loans and Other Receivables to be Reserved for and Allocation of Reserves" published in the Official Gazette No: 26333 dated 1 November 2006 and amended with the regulation published in the Official Gazette No: 27119 dated 23 January 2009 and specific provisions are allocated for those loans. Specific provisions are reflected to "820/821 Provisions and Impairment Expenses 82000/82100 Specific Provisions Expenses" account. Provisions released in same year are recognized as a credit movement under the "Provision Expenses", released portion of the previous period provisions are recognized under the "Other Operating Income" account.

(Amounts expressed in thousand Turkish Lira (TRY) unless otherwise stated.)

#### **SECTION III: EXPLANATIONS ON ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)**

# VI. EXPLANATIONS AND DISCLOSURES ON FINANCIAL ASSETS (continued)

#### 6. Associates and subsidiaries:

Turkish Lira denominated associates and subsidiaries have been valuated based on deducted additions of funds such as revaluation funds, permitted additions to capital under statutory purposes, from the cost of the indexed remaining balances of associate and subsidiary based on the capital increase payment dates until 31 December 2004.

As of 1 January 2012, the Bank changed the accounting policy which is related to the Turkish Lira denominated subsidiaries and began to record related subsidiaries with their fair values. Fair values of the subsidiaries are determined with the valuation reports that are prepaired by the independent valuation company, valuation differences are added to the subsidiaries values and correspondingly recorded in the "Marketable securities revaluation fund" under the shareholders' equity.

Foreign currency denominated associates and subsidiaries are translated into Turkish Lira from the historical exchange rates at transaction dates and recorded over their restated values by the occured indexes at transaction dates until 31 December 2004.

#### VII. EXPLANATIONS ON IMPAIRMENT OF FINANCIAL ASSETS

At each balance sheet date, the Bank reviews the carrying amounts of its financial asset or group of financial assets whether there is an objective indication that those assets have suffered an impairment loss. If such indication exists, the Bank determines the related impairment amount.

A financial asset or a group of financial assets is subject to impairment loss only if there is an objective indication that the occurrence of one or more than one event ("loss event") subsequent to the initial recognition of that asset has an effect on the reliable estimate of the expected future cash flows of the related financial asset and asset group. Irrespective of their high probability of incurrence, future expected losses are not recognized.

Impairment losses attributable to the investments held to maturity are measured as the difference between the present values of estimated future cash flows discounted using the original interest rate of financial asset and the book value of asset. The related difference is recognized as a loss and it decreases the book value of the financial asset. At subsequent periods, if the impairment loss amount decreases, impairment loss recognized is reversed.

When a decline occurs in the fair values of the "financial assets available for sale" of which value decreases and increases are recognized in equity, the accumulated profit/loss that had been recognized directly in equity is transferred from equity to period profit or loss. If, in a subsequent period, the fair value of the related asset increases, the impairment loss is reversed, with the amount of the reversal recognized in profit or loss.

(Amounts expressed in thousand Turkish Lira (TRY) unless otherwise stated.)

#### SECTION III: EXPLANATIONS ON ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

# VII. EXPLANATIONS ON IMPAIRMENT OF FINANCIAL ASSETS (continued)

For loans and receivables; the Bank's management performs consistent loan portfolio reviews and if any doubts on the collectibility of the loans arise, the related loans are classified in accordance with legislation on "Determining the Nature of Loans and Receivables and Principles and Procedures on the Allocation of Loan and Receivable Provisions" published in the Official Gazette numbered 26333 and dated 1 November 2006. The Bank does not limit the provision amount for the non-performing loans recognized before 1 January 2008 with the minimum rates defined in the related regulation and allocates specific provision for such loan amounts in full and they are recognized in the statement of income. Bank sets specific provision for non-performing loans recognized after 1 January 2008 through deducting the collateral amount, calculated in accordance with the related coefficient rates defined in the Article 10 of the related legislation, from the follow-up amount and setting 100% provision for the outstanding follow-up risk amount excluding the suretyship type of collaterals defined in the Article 9 of the related legislation. Specific provision rate for the standing non-cash loans extended to follow-up entities in order to cash ensuring is 100%, specific provision rate for other non-cash loans is 50%. Collections made related to those loans are offset against the capital and interest collections are recognized under the "Interest Received from Nonperforming Loans" item of the income statement.

Other than specific allowances, the Bank provides "general allowances" for loan and other receivables classified in accordance with the Regulation on Identification of and Provision against Non-Performing Loans and Other Receivables. The Bank was providing 0.5% general allowance for cash loans and other receivables; 0.1% general allowances for non-cash loans until 1 November 2006. With the changes in the regulation on "Methods and Principles for the Determination of Loans and Other Receivables to be Reserved for and Allocation of Reserves" published in the Official Gazette No: 26333 dated 1 November 2006, the Bank started to provide general allowance as follows: after 31 October 2006, if standard cash loans and other receivables increased; for the increased part, the provision is 1%; 2% of close monitoring loans, for the account of 31 October 2006 it is 0.5%; after 31 October 2006, if there is an increase in non-cash loans, for the increased part it is 0.2%; 0.4% of close monitoring loans, and for the account of 31 October 2006 it is 0.1%. In accordance with the communiqué "The change in the regulation of identifying the properties and determining the methods and principles to allocate provisions for loans and other receivables" published on 28 May 2011 No: 27947 Official Gazette, banks are able to change the terms of the payment plans of their loans and other receivables monitored under standard and other receivables group given that those loans and receivables qualify for the prerequisites. However if the changes made extend the initial payment plan, a general provision allocated accordingly with the related loans and other receivables given that it is no less than the 5 fold of the predetermined ratio, for loans and other receivables followed under close monitoring provision cannot fall below 2,5 fold of the designated ratio.

In accordance with the communiqué "The change in the regulation of identifying the properties and determining the methods and principles to allocate provisions for loans and other receivables" published on 18 June 2011 No: 27968 Official Gazette, the Bank applies general provision ratios as 4% for all consumer loans in first group and 8% for all consumer loans in second group respectively except for real estate and automobile loans in both groups.

#### VIII. OFFSETTING FINANCIAL ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

A financial asset and a financial liability shall be offset and the net amount shall be presented in the balance sheet only when a party currently has a legally enforceable right to set off the recognized amounts or intends either to settle on a net basis or to realize the asset and settle the liability simultaneously.

(Amounts expressed in thousand Turkish Lira (TRY) unless otherwise stated.)

#### **SECTION III: EXPLANATIONS ON ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)**

# IX. EXPLANATIONS ON SALES AND REPURCHASE AGREEMENTS (REPOS) AND TRANSACTIONS ON SECURITIES LOANED

Marketable securities subject to repurchase agreements are classified under "Available for Sale Financial Assets" or "Held to Maturity Investments" in the Bank's portfolio and they are valued according to the valuation principles of the related portfolios.

Funds obtained from the repurchase agreements are recognized under "Funds from Repurchase Transactions" account in liabilities. For the difference between the sale and repurchase prices determined by the repo agreements for the period; expense accrual is calculated using the internal rate of return method.

Reverse repo transactions are recognized under the "Receivables from Reverse Repo Transactions" account. For the difference between the purchase and resale prices determined by the reverse repo agreements for the period; income accrual is calculated using the internal rate of return method.

# X. EXPLANATIONS ON ASSETS HELD FOR SALE AND DISCONTINUED OPERATIONS

Assets that meet the criteria to be classified as held for sale are measured at the lower of its carrying amount and fair value less costs to sell. Depreciation of such assets is ceased and they are presented separately in the balance sheet. In order to classify a tangible fixed asset as held for sale, the asset (or the disposal group) should be available for an immediate sale in its present condition subject to the terms of any regular sales of such assets (or such disposal groups) and the sale should be highly probable. For a highly probable sale, the appropriate level of management must be committed to a plan to sell the asset (or the disposal group), and an active programme to complete the plan should be initiated to locate a customer. Also, the asset (or the disposal group) should have an active market sale value, which is a reasonable value in relation to its current fair value. Events or circumstances may extend the completion of the sale more than one year. Such assets are still classified as held for sale if there is sufficient evidence that the delay in the sale process is due to the events and circumstances occurred beyond the control of the entity or the entity remains committed to its plan to sell the asset (or disposal group).

A discontinued operation is a component of a bank that either has been disposed of, or is classified as held for sale. Gains or losses relating to discontinued operations are presented separately in the income statement.

#### XI. EXPLANATIONS ON GOODWILL AND OTHER INTANGIBLE ASSETS

As at the balance sheet date, there is no goodwill recorded in the unconsolidated balance sheet of the Bank.

Intangible assets that are purchased prior to 1 January 2005 are carried at their restated historical costs and intangible assets that are purchased in the subsequent periods are carried at their historical cost, less any accumulated amortisation and any impairment losses. Intangible assets are amortized by using the straight line method based on their useful lives. Amortization method and period are assessed periodically at the end of each year. Intangible assets consist of software expenses and they are amortized by using the straight line method over 5 years. There is no significant change in the accounting estimates expected or to be expected having a significant effect on the amortisation method, amortization period or residual value.

(Amounts expressed in thousand Turkish Lira (TRY) unless otherwise stated.)

#### **SECTION III: EXPLANATIONS ON ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)**

# XII. EXPLANATIONS ON PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

Property, plant and equipment that are purchased prior to 1 January 2005 are carried at their 31 December 2004 dated restated costs and property, plant and equipment that are purchased in the subsequent periods are carried at cost, less any accumulated depreciation and any impairment losses. Property, plant and equipment are amortized by using the straight line method during their useful lives. Gain or loss arising from the disposal or retirement of an item of property, plant and equipment is determined as the difference between the sales proceeds and the carrying amount of that asset and is recognized in profit or loss. Leasehold improvements are depreciated over the lease period by straight line method.

Ordinary maintenance and repair expenses of property, plant and equipment items are recognized as expenses

Estimated useful lives of property, plant and equipment are as follows:

	Estimated useful	
	lives (Year)	Depreciation rate
Buildings	50	2%
Safe-deposit boxes	50	2%
Other movable properties	2-25	4-50%
Assets held under financial leases	4-5	20-25%

Leasehold improvements are depreciated over the lower of the periods of the respective leases and useful lives, on a straight-line basis. In any case useful life can not exceed the lease period. If the duration of lease agreement is not determined or longer than five years, amortization duration is considered as five years.

There is no change in accounting estimates that is expected to have significant effect in current period and subsequent periods.

There are no mortgages, pledges or similar incumbrances designated for the property, plant and equipment.

#### XIII. EXPLANATIONS ON LEASING TRANSACTIONS

Assets acquired under financial leases are carried at the lower of their fair values or amortized value of the lease payments. Leasing payables are recognized as liabilities in the balance sheet while the interest payable portion of the payables are recognized as a deferred amount of interest. Assets held under financial leases are recognized under the property, plant and equipment (movable properties) account and are depreciated by using the straight line method.

The Bank does not participate in the financial leasing transactions as a "lessor".

Operational lease transactions are recognized in line with the related agreement on an accrual basis.

#### XIV. EXPLANATIONS ON PROVISIONS AND CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

Provision and contingent liabilities are accounted in conformity with TAS 37 "Provisions, Contingent Liabilities and Contingent Assets".

In the financial statements, a provision is made for an existing commitment resulted from past events if it is probable that the commitment will be settled and a reliable estimate can be made of the amount of the obligation. Provisions are calculated based on the best estimates of management on the expenses to incur as of the balance sheet date and, if material, such expenses are discounted for their present values. If the amount is not reliably estimated and there is no probability of cash outflow from the Bank to settle the liability, the related liability is considered as "contingent" and disclosed in the notes to the financial statements.

(Amounts expressed in thousand Turkish Lira (TRY) unless otherwise stated.)

#### **SECTION III: EXPLANATIONS ON ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)**

#### XV. EXPLANATIONS ON EMPLOYEE BENEFIT LIABILITIES

Employee benefits liabilities are recognised in accordance with the Turkish Accounting Standard No: 19 "Employee Benefits". According to related legislation and union contracts, the Bank is required to make lump sum retirement payments to employees who has completed one year of service, is called up for military service, dies, resigns, retires or whose employment is terminated without due cause, or for female employees; who resigns subsequent to her marriage within one year. The Bank provides provision by estimating the present value of the future retirement pay liability. The retirement pay provision of the Bank has been determined by the actuarial report of an independent valuation company.

T. Halk Bankası Employee Pension Fund, T. Ziraat Bankası and T. Halk Bankası Employee Pension Fund Foundations were founded in accordance with the provisional article 20 of the Social Insurance Act (SIA) No: 506 and their members include employees of the Bank as well. Provisional article 23 of the Banking Act No: 5411 requires the Bank's pension funds founded in the scope of SIA to be transferred to the Social Insurance Institution (SII) within 3 years subsequent to the publishing date of the act. The procedure and essentials for the transfer were determined by the Council of Ministers' decision dated 30 November 2006 and numbered 2006/11345 and accordingly, both pension fund foundations would have been transferred to SSI. However, with the decree of the Constitutional Court numbered E.2005/139, K.2007/13 and K.2007/33 published in the Official Gazette dated 31 March 2007 and numbered 26479, the first paragraph of the temporary first article of the provisional article 23 of the Banking Act No: 5411 is cancelled and the execution has been ceased starting from the date the decree is published.

In accordance with the Act No: 5754 "Act about the amendments in Social Security and General Health Insurance Act and Some of Acts and Decrees" published in the Official Gazette dated 8 May 2008 and numbered 26870, bank pension funds participants and salaried members or the rightful owners would be transferred to Social Security Institution within three years beginning from the date of publication without any required further action. Three years transfer period would be extended by two years at most with the decision of Council of Ministers. Mentioned three years transfer period has been extended by two years with the decision of Council of Ministers published in the 14 March 2011 dated 27900 numbered Official Gazette.

In accordance with the related legislation, as of the transfer date, the income and expenses of the transferred funds will be considered by the insurance branches and the cash value of the liabilities will be calculated with the actuarial interest rate 9,8%. Moreover, after the transfer to SII, the unfulfilled other social rights and payments existed in the settlement deeds of the subjected pension funds of the transferred participants, members or the rightful owners will be continued to be fulfilled by the employer entities of the funds and its participants. Based on the results of the actuarial report prepared as of 31 December 2011, no technical deficit has been reported.

# XVI. EXPLANATIONS ON TAXATION

In accordance with the Article 32 of the Corporate Tax Law No: 5520, the corporate tax rate is calculated at the rate of 20%. The tax legislation requires advance tax of 20% to be calculated and paid based on earnings generated for each quarter. The amounts thus calculated and paid are offset against the corporate tax liability for the year. Accrued advance tax as of 31 December 2011 has been paid in May 2012, accrued advance tax as of 30 June 2012 will be paid in August 2012.

(Amounts expressed in thousand Turkish Lira (TRY) unless otherwise stated.)

#### **SECTION III: EXPLANATIONS ON ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)**

# XVI. EXPLANATIONS ON TAXATION (continued)

Tax expense is the sum of the current tax expense and deferred tax charge. Current year tax liability is calculated over taxable profit. Taxable profit is different from the profit in the income statement since taxable income or deductible expenses for the following years and non-taxable and non-deductible items are excluded. Deferred tax is recognized on differences between the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities in the financial statements and the corresponding tax bases used in the computation of taxable profit. Deferred tax liabilities are generally recognized for all taxable temporary differences and deferred tax assets are recognized to the extent that it is probable that taxable profits will be available against which deductible temporary differences can be utilized.

The carrying amount of a deferred tax asset is reviewed at each balance sheet date. An entity shall reduce the carrying amount of a deferred tax asset to the extent that it is no longer probable that sufficient taxable profit will be available to allow the benefit of part or all of that deferred tax asset to be utilised.

Deferred tax is calculated at the tax rates that are expected to apply in the period when the liability is settled or the asset realized. Deferred tax is charged or credited to profit or loss, except when it relates to items charged or credited directly to equity, in which case the deferred tax is also dealt with in equity.

Prepaid corporation taxes and corporation tax liabilities are offset as they relate to income taxes levied by the same taxation authority. Deferred tax assets and liabilities are also offset.

# Tax practices in the countiries that foreign branches operate:

#### Turkish Republic of Northern Cyprus (TRNC)

According to the tax regulations in the Turkish Republic of Northern Cyprus, corporate gains are separately subject to 10% of corporate tax and 15% of income tax. The tax bases for corporates are determined by adding the expenses that cannot be deducted according to TRNC regulations, to commercial gains and by subtracting exemptions and deductions from commercial gains. Income tax is paid in June, and corporate tax payment is made in two installments, in May and in October. On the other hand, withholding tax is paid in TRNC over interest income and similar gains of corporates. The relevant withholding tax payments are deducted from the corporate tax-payable. In the case the amount of the withholding tax collections is are higher than the corporate tax payable, the difference is deducted from income tax payable.

#### Bahrain

Banks in Bahrain are not subject to tax according to the regulations of the country.

# XVII. ADDITIONAL EXPLANATIONS ON BORROWINGS

The Bank borrows funds from domestic and foreign institutions and issues marketable securities when needed. These borrowing activities are recognized at fair value including the acquisition costs at the transaction date and they are valued at amortized costs by using the internal rate of return method.

Interest rate and liquidity risks are reduced by having assets with shorter or equal maturity terms than borrowing instruments such as syndication, securitisation and borrowing with collateral and bears higher interest than costs of those instruments.

Also, asset composition is designed in accordance with the fixed/variable cost nature of borrowing instruments.

(Amounts expressed in thousand Turkish Lira (TRY) unless otherwise stated.)

#### **SECTION III: EXPLANATIONS ON ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)**

#### XVIII. EXPLANATIONS ON SHARES AND SHARE ISSUE

Share issuance related to costs are recognized as expenses. Dividend income related with the equity shares are determined by the General Assembly of the Bank.

The Bank has not issued any shares in the current and prior period. In accordance with the decree of the Privatization High Council dated 5 February 2007 and numbered 2007/8, the process of public offering for the 25% of shares pertaining to the Privatization Administration was completed and the Bank shares were registered to the Board with the decree of the Capital Markets Board dated 26 April 2007 and numbered 16/471, and the shares were traded on the Istanbul Stock Exchange as of 10 May 2007.

#### XIX. EXPLANATIONS ON BILL GUARANTEES AND ACCEPTANCES

Bill guarantees and acceptances are realized simultaneously with the customer payments and they are presented as possible liabilities and commitments in the off-balance sheet accounts.

#### XX. EXPLANATIONS ON GOVERNMENT INCENTIVES

There are no government incentives utilized by the Bank.

#### XXI. EXPLANATIONS ON SEGMENT REPORTING

Segment reporting focuses on business segment considering the main source and nature of the risks and returns of the Bank. The Bank operates mainly in corporate, commercial, entrepreneur banking and investment banking.

The report concerning parts of Bank's business segmentation and related information is explained in section four, disclosure numbered VIII.

#### XXII. EXPLANATION ON OTHER MATTERS

The Bank changed accounting policy and began to record Turkish Lira denominated subsidiaries with their fair values in the current period. The amendment is not implemented retroactively due to the fair values of the Turkish Lira denominated subsidiaries not based on an observable price or information and the cumulative effect of these change are not calculated retroactively. Effect of the change in accounting policy related to the amount as follows:

	Subsidiaries	Marketable securities revaluation fund
Cost	729.924	-
Effect of change in related accounting policies	554.245	554.245
Financial assets at fair value	1.284.169	554.245

(Amounts expressed in thousand Turkish Lira (TRY) unless otherwise stated.)

#### SECTION IV: INFORMATION ON FINANCIAL STRUCTURE

# I. EXPLANATIONS RELATED TO THE CAPITAL ADEQUACY RATIO

Risk measurement methods used in the determination of unconsolidated capital adequacy standard ratio; Capital Adequacy Standard Ratio calculation is performed in accordance with the Communiqué on "Measurement and Assessment of the Capital Adequacy of Banks", which was published in the Official Gazette numbered 26333 on 1 November 2006. As of 30 June 2012, the Bank's unconsolidated capital adequacy ratio calculated based on the essentials of the related communiqué is 14,70% (31 December 2011: %14,30).

In calculating the amounts subject to credit risk, the Bank generally evaluates its loans according to their collateral classes based on the relevant risk weights. However, risk rate for fund loans for which the Bank recognises 0% cooperative loans due to having "suretyship" collateral type.

In the calculation of capital adequacy standard ratio, information prepared in accordance with the legislation on recording and accounting system is used. Additionally, market risk amount is calculated in accordance with the communiqué on the "Internal Control and Risk Management Systems of the Banks" and is taken into consideration in the capital adequacy standard ratio calculation.

Amounts deducted from the capital in the calculation of shareholders' equity are not considered in the calculation of risk-weighted assets, non-cash loans and contingent liabilities. In the calculation of risk weighted assets, assets subject to depreciation and impairment are carried at their carrying values less accumulated depreciation and impairment losses.

Beginning from 31 December 2004, for the calculation of the amount subject to credit risk regarding the transactions on the non-cash loans, the receivable amount from counter parties is calculated by using the conversion rates presented in Clause 1 in Article 5 of the Communiqué on "Measurement and Assessment of Banks' Capital Adequacy Ratios", less the specific provision amount set in accordance with the Communiqué on "Determining the Nature of Loans and Receivables and Principles and Procedures on the Allocation of Loan and Receivable Provisions", if any.

In calculation of the amount subject to credit risks, derivative financial instruments are recognized using the conversion rates presented in the related communiqué Clause 2 in Article 5.

(Amounts expressed in thousand Turkish Lira (TRY) unless otherwise stated.)

# SECTION IV: INFORMATION ON FINANCIAL STRUCTURE (continued)

# I. EXPLANATIONS RELATED TO THE CAPITAL ADEQUACY RATIO (continued)

# 1. Information on the unconsolidated capital adequacy ratio:

				Risk weight	s		
	%0	%10	%20	%50	%100	%150	%200
Credit risk base amount							
Balance sheet items (Net)	30.183.243	-	2.160.510	21.555.739	32.647.769	869.534	3.974.823
Cash	477.589	-	6	-	-	-	-
Matured marketable securities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Balances at the Central Bank of Turkey	4.106.964	-	-	-	-	-	-
Domestic, foreign banks, head office and							
overseas branches balances	-	-	1.664.300	-	41.492	-	-
Money market placements	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Receivables from reverse repos transactions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Reserve deposits	6.126.217	-	-	-	-	-	-
Loans	4.213.829	-	427.077	21.303.475	28.625.784	869.534	3.974.823
Non-performing loans (Net)	-	-	-	-	278.882	-	-
Finance lease receivables	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Financial assets available-for-sale	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Investments held to maturity	14.178.931	-	-	-	-	-	-
Receivables from the asset sale on credit terms	-	-	-	-	61.255	-	-
Miscellaneous receivables	46.774	-	12.314	-	198.547	-	-
Interest and Income accruals	849.064	-	5.780	252.264	489.105	-	-
Subsidiaries, associates and jointly controlled							
entities (joint ventures) (Net)	-	-	-	-	1.561.116	-	-
Property and equipment	-	-	-	-	1.017.366	-	-
Other assets	183.875	-	51.033	_	374.222	-	-
Off-balance sheet items	225.432	-	517.535	959.946	11.245.108	-	_
Non-cash loans and commitments	225.432	-	401.081	959.946	11.240.699	-	
Derivative instruments	-	-	116.454	-	4.409	-	-
Non-risk weighted accounts	-	-	-	-	-	-	_
Total risk-weighted assets	30.408.675	-	2.678.045	22.515.685	43.892.877	869.534	3.974.823

# 2. Capital adequacy ratio summary:

	Current period	Prior period
Credit risk base amount (CRBA)	64.940.276	57.335.809
Market risk base amount (MRBA)	1.733.138	1.953.163
Operational risk base amount (ORBA)	7.527.281	6.119.332
Shareholders' Equity	10.907.392	9.352.673
Shareholders' Equity / (CRBA+MRBA+ORBA)*100	14,70	14,30

(Amounts expressed in thousand Turkish Lira (TRY) unless otherwise stated.)

# **SECTION IV: INFORMATION ON FINANCIAL STRUCTURE (continued)**

# I. EXPLANATIONS RELATED TO THE CAPITAL ADEQUACY RATIO (continued)

# 3. Information on equity items:

	Current period	Prior period
CORE CAPITAL		
Paid-in capital	1.250.000	1.250.000
Nominal capital	1.250.000	1.250.000
Capital commitments (-)	1 220 451	1 220 451
Adjustment to paid-in capital	1.220.451	1.220.451
Share premium	-	-
Share repeal	994 226	740.652
Legal reserves	884.336	749.652
First legal reserve (Turkish Commercial Code 466/1)	498.255	395.998
Second legal reserve (Turkish Commercial Code 466/2)	384.225	352.151
Other legal reserve per special legislation	1.856	1.503
Status reserves	5 162 044	3.637.115
Extraordinary reserves	5.163.044	3.589.934
Reserves allocated by the General Assembly Retained earnings <sup>(1)</sup>	5.113.614 49.430	3.389.934 47.181
	49.430	47.181
Accumulated loss	-	-
Foreign currency share capital exchange difference	-	-
Adjustment to legal, status and extraordinary reserves	1.253.185	2 045 124
Profit  Not convert noviced modifie		2.045.134
Net current period profit	1.253.185	2.045.134
Prior period profit  Provisions for possible lesses up to 25% of core conite!	245.500	104 000
Provisions for possible losses up to 25% of core capital Profit on sale of associates, subsidiaries and buildings	243.300	194.000
,	-	-
Primary subordinated loans up to 15% of core capital	-	-
Loss that is not covered with reserves (-)  Net current period loss	-	-
	-	-
Prior period loss Leasehold improvements (-)	- 67.510	70.070
* ''	67.512	70.079
Intangible assets (-) Deferred-assets for tax which exceeds 10% of core capital (-)	31.287	27.570
Excess amount expressed in the Law (Article 56, 3rd paragraph) (-)	-	-
Total Core Capital	9.917.717	8.998.703
SUPPLEMENTARY CAPITAL	2017.717	0.550.705
General reserves	790.842	656.783
45% of increase in revaluation fund of movables	_	_
45% of increase in revaluation fund of fixed assets	_	_
Bonus shares from investment and associates, subsidiaries and joint ventures (business partners) <sup>(2)</sup>	4.422	4.422
Primary subordinated loans which are ignored in the calculation of core capital	-	-
Secondary subordinated loans	_	_
45% of marketable securities and investment securities value increase fund	226.378	(266.778)
Associates and subsidiaries	249.410	-
Financial assets available for sale	(23.032)	(266.778)
Adjustment to paid-in capital, profit reserves and previous years losses(except adjustment to legal, status	( ,	(,
and extraordinary reserves)	_	_
Total Supplementary Capital	1.021.642	394.427
TIER III CAPITAL	-	-
CAPITAL	10.939.359	9.393.130
DEDUCTIONS FROM THE CAPITAL	31.967	40.457
Partnership share on banks and financial institutions (domestic and abroad) that are not consolidated, with a		
shareholding of 10% and above	_	8.819
The sum of partnership share on banks and financial institutions (domestic and abroad), with shareholding		
of less than 10%, but exceeding 10% and more of the sum of core and supplementary capital of the bank	_	-
Loans extended to banks, financial institutions (domestic and abroad) and qualified shareholders, like		
Loans extended to banks, financial institutions (domestic and abroad) and qualified shareholders, like secondary subordinated loan and debt instruments purchased from these institutions issued, like primary and	_	_
Loans extended to banks, financial institutions (domestic and abroad) and qualified shareholders, like secondary subordinated loan and debt instruments purchased from these institutions issued, like primary and secondary subordinated loan	- -	-
Loans extended to banks, financial institutions (domestic and abroad) and qualified shareholders, like secondary subordinated loan and debt instruments purchased from these institutions issued, like primary and secondary subordinated loan  Loans extended being noncompliant with articles 50 and 51 of the Law	- -	-
Loans extended to banks, financial institutions (domestic and abroad) and qualified shareholders, like secondary subordinated loan and debt instruments purchased from these institutions issued, like primary and secondary subordinated loan  Loans extended being noncompliant with articles 50 and 51 of the Law  Net book values of properties owned, exceeding 50% of banks' equity and properties, and trade goods	:	-
Loans extended to banks, financial institutions (domestic and abroad) and qualified shareholders, like secondary subordinated loan and debt instruments purchased from these institutions issued, like primary and secondary subordinated loan  Loans extended being noncompliant with articles 50 and 51 of the Law  Net book values of properties owned, exceeding 50% of banks' equity and properties, and trade goods overtaken in exchange for loans and receivables that should be disposed within five years in accordance	- - 29 692	- - 28 350
Loans extended to banks, financial institutions (domestic and abroad) and qualified shareholders, like secondary subordinated loan and debt instruments purchased from these institutions issued, like primary and secondary subordinated loan  Loans extended being noncompliant with articles 50 and 51 of the Law  Net book values of properties owned, exceeding 50% of banks' equity and properties, and trade goods	29.692 2.275	28.350 3.288

<sup>(1)</sup> TRY 47.181 is the monetary gain/loss from restatement of the 2003 profit until April 2004 (dividend distribution date).

(Amounts expressed in thousand Turkish Lira (TRY) unless otherwise stated.)

#### SECTION IV: INFORMATION ON FINANCIAL STRUCTURE (continued)

#### II. EXPLANATIONS RELATED TO THE CREDIT RISK

The Bank, in the credit allocation process, restricts its risk exposure by working with highly credible banks and entities considering the credit ratings for the purpose of managing its risks. Under the scope of credit risk management, the Bank grades all of its credits that are granted to real persons or entities and requires additional collaterals from its customers having high credit risks. The Bank has the policy of not granting loans/credits and/or limiting the amount of such loans/credits. The Bank's risk concentration in Turkey is high, since it operates mainly in Turkey. In loan procedure, limits are determined based on the type of loans and customers and risk and limit information is controlled periodically. For geographical regions and sectors, limit determination process is carried by the related loan departments.

Loans granted to other banks and risk limits set for the correspondent bank transactions are controlled on a daily basis. Risk concentrations are monitored systematically with the Treasury department, concerning the off-balance sheet operations based on the customers and banks.

Except for the restructured loan follow-up system determined in the related communiqué, such loans are incorporated into the new rating groups or risk weightings under the risk management systems of the banks, and new precautionary measures are taken for these processes. Since long-term commitments are more risky than the short-term commitments, risks are assorted in accordance with the Bank's risk management system.

As prescribed in the Communiqué on "Determining the Nature of Loan and Other Receivable Provisions Allocated By the Banks and Procedures and Principles of Allocating Provisions", the credit worthiness of the debtors of the loans and other receivables is monitored regularly. Credit limits are determined according to the audited statement of accounts. Guarantee factors are developed in accordance with the decision of the credit committee and updated according to the top management's initiatives and changes in the economic conditions. The Bank receives sufficient collaterals in consideration of the loans and other receivables granted. Guarantees are suretyships, immovable mortgages, cash blockages and customer or real person cheques.

When the Bank is exposed to significant credit risks, it has the tendency to cease its forward or similar type of transactions by using rights, fulfilling the requirements of the acquisitions or disposing of the acquisitions to mitigate the risk total.

The Bank is not an active participant of the international banking sector.

As of 30 June 2012, the receivables of the Group from its top 100 cash loan customers is 19,99 % of its total cash loans.

As of 30 June 2012, receivables of the Bank from its top 100 non-cash loan is 53,27 % of its total non-cash loans.

As of 30 June 2012, share of cash and non-cash receivables of the Bank from its top 100 customers is 15,41 % of its total balance sheet and off-balance sheet assets.

As of 30 June 2012, general loan loss provision related to the credit risk incurred by the Bank in accordance with the legislation on "Determining the Nature of Loans and Receivables and Principles and Procedures on the Allocation of Loan and Receivable Provisions" is TRY 790.842 (31 December 2011: TRY 656.783).

(Amounts expressed in thousand Turkish Lira (TRY) unless otherwise stated.)

#### SECTION IV: INFORMATION ON FINANCIAL STRUCTURE (continued)

#### III. EXPLANATIONS RELATED TO THE MARKET RISK

The Bank has established market risk management operations and taken the necessary precautions in order to hedge market risk within its financial risk management purposes, in accordance with the Communiqué on "Measurement and Assessment of Capital Adequacy of Banks" issued on Official Gazette dated 1 November 2006 numbered 26333.

The Board of Directors determines the limits for the basic risk that the Bank is exposed to. Those limits are revised periodically in line with the market forces and strategies of the Bank. Additionally, the Board of Directors has ensured that the risk management division and senior management has taken necessary precautions to describe, evaluate, control and manage risks faced by the Bank.

Interest rate and exchange rate risks, arising from the volatility in the financial markets, of the financial positions taken by the Bank related to balance sheet and off-balance sheet accounts are measured, and in the computation of capital adequacy, the amount subject to Value At Risk (VAR) calculated by using the standard method (summarised below) is considered. Beside the standard method, VAR is calculated by using internal model as supported by scenario analysis and stress tests. VAR is calculated daily by three different methods which are historic simulation, Monte Carlo simulation and parametric method, and these results are also reported daily to the management.

In addition to the standard method, market risk is also calculated by internal model method (Value At Risk), and the results are supported by scenario analysis and stress tests.

#### a) Information related to market risk:

	Amount
(I) Capital requirement to be employed for general market risk - Standard method	112.312
(II) Capital requirement to be employed for specific risk - Standard method	1.997
(III) Capital requirement to be employed for currency risk - Standard method	24.251
(IV) Capital requirement to be employed for commodity risk - standard method	-
(V) Capital requirement to be employed for settlement risk - Standard method	-
(VI) Total capital requirement to be employed for market risk resulting from options-	
Standard method	91
(VII) Total capital requirement to be employed for market risk in banks using risk	
measurement model	
(VIII) Total capital requirement to be employed for market risk (I+II+III+IV+V+VI)	138.651
(IX) Amount subject to market risk (12,5 x VIII) or (12,5 x VII)	1.733.138

(Amounts expressed in thousand Turkish Lira (TRY) unless otherwise stated.)

#### **SECTION IV: INFORMATION ON FINANCIAL STRUCTURE (continued)**

# IV. EXPLANATIONS RELATED TO THE OPERATIONAL RISK

In the calculation of the Bank's operational risk, "Basic Indicator Method" is used. The amount subject to operational risk is calculated in accordance with Section 4 of the Communiqué on "Measurement and Assessment of the Capital Adequacy of Banks" published in the Official Gazette numbered 26333 on 1 November 2006 and this section is named as "Calculation of Operational Risk Base Amount" which came into effect as of 1 June 2007. The calculation is performed parallel to the practice within the country, by multiplying 15% of the Bank's last three years' average gross revenue with 12,5. Amount subject to operational risk is TRY 7.527.281 for the current period.

#### V. EXPLANATIONS RELATED TO THE CURRENCY RISK

Foreign currency risk indicates the probability of loss that banks are subject to due to the exchange rate movements in the market. While calculating the share capital requirement, all foreign currency assets, liabilities and forward transactions of the Bank are taken into consideration. Net short term and long term positions of each currency are calculated in terms of the Turkish Lira.

The Bank is not exposed to significant currency risk. However, potential currency risks are figured at weekly and monthly periods through the standard method. Thereby, currency risk can be closely followed. The Bank rarely enters into swap contracts against the currency risk, in case of need.

Announced current foreign exchange buying rates of the Bank as at 30 June 2012 and the previous five working days in full TRY are as follows:

	22.06.2012	25.06.2012	26.06.2012	27.06.2012	28.06.2012	29.06.2012
USD	1,7900000	1,8000000	1,7950000	1,7900000	1,8100000	1,7850000
CHF	1,8682000	1,8696000	1,8614000	1,8551000	1,8707000	1,8791000
GBP	2,7860000	2,7962000	2,7947000	2,7828000	2,8045000	2,7960000
JPY	0,0222234	0,0225607	0,0225561	0,0224016	0,0227890	0,0224008
EURO	2,2471000	2,2483000	2,2385000	2,2318000	2,2505000	2,2633000

The simple arithmetic averages of the major current foreign exchange buying rates of the Bank for the thirty days before 30 June 2012 are as follows:

	Monthly average
USD	1,8007143
CHF	1,8764952
GBP	2,7959571
JPY	0,0226713
EURO	2,2571810

(Amounts expressed in thousand Turkish Lira (TRY) unless otherwise stated.)

#### SECTION IV: INFORMATION ON FINANCIAL STRUCTURE (continued)

# V. EXPLANATIONS RELATED TO THE CURRENCY RISK (continued)

Information related to currency risk:

Current period	EURO	USD	JPY	OTHER	TOTAL
Assets					
Cash (cash in vault, foreign currency cash, money in					
transit, cheques purchased, precious metals) and					
balances with the Central Bank of Turkey	5.850.790	34.974	83	1.257.222	7.143.069
Banks and financial institutions	1.534.591	103.518	5.106	37.525	1.680.740
Financial assets at fair value through profit and loss <sup>(3)</sup>	2.368	51.586	-	182	54.136
Money market placements	-	-	-	-	-
Financial assets available-for-sale <sup>(5)</sup>	703.522	518.329	-	-	1.221.851
Loans <sup>(2)</sup>	6.606.711	10.534.090	449	39.619	17.180.869
Subsidiaries, associates and entities under common control <sup>(5)</sup>	-	-	-	-	-
Held-to-maturity investments	888.977	1.556.413	-	-	2.445.390
Derivative financial assets held for risk management	-	-	-	-	-
Tangible assets	-	-	-	7	7
Intangible assets	-	-	-	-	-
Other assets <sup>(3)</sup>	28.107	22.399	-	36	50.542
Total assets	15.615.066	12.821.309	5.638	1.334.591	29.776.604
Liabilities	5 250 274	505 214	450	176 410	ć 112.250
Bank deposits	5.350.274	585.214	452	176.419	6.112.359
Foreign currency deposits	12.323.145	7.184.044	5.268	2.186.769	21.699.226
Money market balances	-	99.458	-	-	99.458
Funds provided from other financial institutions	3.641.276	1.828.221	449	1.771	5.471.717
Bonds issued	-		-	-	-
Sundry creditors	12.922	22.432	7	18	35.379
Derivative financial liabilities held for risk					
management	- 01.747	106776	1.40	10.425	-
Other liabilities <sup>(3)</sup>	91.747	126.776	140	10.435	229.098
Total liabilities	21.419.364	9.846.145	6.316	2.375.412	33.647.237
Net balance sheet position	(5.804.298)	2.975.164	(678)	(1.040.821)	(3.870.633)
Net off-balance sheet position	5.740.434	(3.218.926)	-	1.035.482	3.556.990
Financial derivative assets <sup>(4)</sup>	5.881.952	850.458	58.771	1.064.504	7.855.685
Financial derivative liabilities <sup>(4)</sup>	141.518	4.069.384	58.771	29.022	4.298.695
Non-cash loans <sup>(1)</sup>	3.458.286	6.230.920	23.320	197.813	9.910.339
Prior period					
Total assets	14.245.291	12.541.003	6.189	808.652	27.601.135
Total liabilities	15.897.497	10.795.083	8.711	2.366.126	29.067.417
Net balance sheet position	(1.652.206)	1.745.920	(2.522)	(1.557.474)	(1.466.282)
	(========)		(====)	(======================================	(=+++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++++
Net off-balance sheet position	1.350.977	(1.793.208)	1.785	1.561.998	1.121.552
Financial derivative assets	1.483.014	744.174	82.278	1.634.596	3.944.062
Financial derivative liabilities	132.037	2.537.382	80.493	72.598	2.822.510
Non-cash loans <sup>(1)</sup>	2.804.096	6.050.101	45.396	121.757	9.021.350
					,

<sup>(1)</sup> Non-cash loans are not included in the off-balance sheet position items.

<sup>(2)</sup> Includes TRY 51.857 of foreign currency indexed loans and their accruals. (31 December 2011: 55.515 TL)

In accordance with the principles of the "Regulation on Measurement and Practices of Banks' Net Overall FC Position / Shareholders' Equity Ratio on a Consolidated and Unconsolidated Basis", derivative financial instruments foreign currency income accruals (TRY 60.855), prepaid expenses (TRY 236) in assets; and derivative financial instruments foreign currency expense accruals (TRY 44.139) and shareholders' equity negative (TRY 14.518) in liabilities are not taken into consideration in the currency risk measurement.

<sup>(4)</sup> Financial derivative assets include credit default swaps amounting TRY 89.249 and forward precious metal purchase transactions amounted to TRY 989.440. Financial derivative liabilities include forward precious metal sale transactions amounted to TRY 2.838.

Demirhalkbank NV (TRY 74.716), an associate operates in foreign currency, Macar Halkbank (TRY 8.636) International Garagum Bank (TRY 225), and a foreign currency subsidiary Halk Banka AD Skopje (TRY 101.447) followed as available for sale items in foreign currency, are presented in financials with their historical costs since they are non-monetary financial items.

(Amounts expressed in thousand Turkish Lira (TRY) unless otherwise stated.)

#### SECTION IV: INFORMATION ON FINANCIAL STRUCTURE (continued)

#### VI. EXPLANATIONS RELATED TO THE INTEREST RATE RISK

Interest rate sensitivity of assets, liabilities and off-balance sheet items are measured by the Bank. The Bank's interest rate risk is calculated using the general and specific interest rate risk tables in the standard method including the assets and liabilities and is considered as a part of the general market risk in the calculation of the capital adequacy standard ratio.

The priority of the Bank's risk management department is to avoid the effects of the interest rate volatility. Sensitivity analysis performed within this context is calculated by the risk management department and reported to the Asset-Liability Committee.

Simulations on interest income are performed in connection with the forecasted economic indicators used in the budgeting process of the Bank. The effects of the fluctuations in the market interest rates on the financial position and on the cash flows are minimized by revising budget targets. The Bank's funding costs of TRY and foreign exchange deposits, repurchase agreements are determined by the Treasury Vice Presidency.

Since the Bank does not permit maturity mismatches or imposes limits on the mismatch, significant interest rate risk exposures are not expected.

1. Information related to the interest rate sensitivity of assets, liabilities and off-balance sheet items based on repricing dates:

	Up to 1	1-3	3-12		5 years and	Non-interest	
Current period	month	months	Months	1-5 years	over	bearing	Total
Assets							
Cash (cash in vault, foreign currency cash, money in transit, cheques purchased,							
precious metals) and balances with the							
Central Bank of Turkey	11.195	-		-	-	10.699.728	10.710.923
Banks and financial institutions	1.480.097	-	11.427	-	-	215.009	1.706.533
Financial assets at fair value through profit							
and loss	44.914	21.870	5.648	52.305	1.260	-	125.997
Money market placements	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Financial assets available-for-sale	1.270.948	1.446.980	2.665.414	2.523.095	1.392.895	15.766	9.315.098
Loans	28.323.992	6.796.157	10.601.525	11.476.640	1.960.646	1.033.290	60.192.250
Held-to-maturity investments	3.537.769	4.120.468	2.692.720	3.023.992	1.623.846	-	14.998.795
Other assets <sup>(1), (2)</sup>	107.141	3.034	11.805	35.045	8.989	3.748.914	3.914.928
Total assets	34.776.056	12.388.509	15.988.539	17.111.077	4.987.636	15.712.707	100.964.524
Liabilities							
	2.855.404	419.966	532.895	31.689		4.634.934	8.474.888
Bank deposits	41.279.046	13.729.322	2.975.262	52.960	91	11.684.351	69.721.032
Other deposits				52.960	91	11.084.331	
Money market balances	629.462	56.095	99.458	-	-	-	785.015
Sundry creditors	1.123.704	2.599	62.012	-	-	69.926	1.258.241
Bonds issued	735.712	-	-	-	-	-	735.712
Funds provided from other financial	2001 551	2 200 201	4.405.005	222.25	4.40.00=	10.110	# 0 <b>#</b> 0 < <#
institutions <sup>(4)</sup>	2.091.764	2.209.394	1.186.825	323.376	148.887	10.419	5.970.665
Other liabilities <sup>(3)</sup>	1.390.294	535.591	126.081	-	_	11.967.005	14.018.971
Total liabilities	50.105.386	16.952.967	4.982.533	408.025	148.978	28.366.635	100.964.524
Balance sheet long position			11.006.006	16.703.052	4.838.658		32.547.716
	(15 220 220)		11.000.000	10.703.032	4.030.030		
Balance sheet short position	(15.329.330)	(4.564.458)	-	-		(12.653.928)	(32.547.716)
Off-balance sheet long position	18.838	108.004	588	-	-	-	127.430
Off-balance sheet short position	(18.825)	(18.766)	(588)	(59.100)	-	_	(97.279)
Total position	(15.329.317)	(4.475.220)	11.006.006	16.643.952	4.838.658	(12.653.928)	30.151

 $<sup>^{(1)}</sup>$  TRY 141.554 of defered tax assets is disclosed under the non interest bearing column in other assets.

<sup>(2)</sup> TRY 278.882 of non-performing loans with no specific provision are disclosed under the non-interest bearing column in other assets.

<sup>(3)</sup> Shareholders' equity balance is disclosed under the non-interest bearing column in other liabilities line.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>(4)</sup> Funds provided from other financial institutions include borrowings.

(Amounts expressed in thousand Turkish Lira (TRY) unless otherwise stated.)

# SECTION IV: INFORMATION ON FINANCIAL STRUCTURE (continued)

# VI. EXPLANATIONS RELATED TO THE INTEREST RATE RISK (continued)

1. Information related to the interest rate sensitivity of assets, liabilities and off-balance sheet items based on repricing dates (continued):

	Up to 1	1-3	3-12		5 years and	Non-interest	
Prior period	month	months	months	1-5 years	over	bearing	Total
Assets							
Cash (cash in vault, foreign currency cash,							
money in transit, cheques purchased,							
precious metals) and balances with the							
Central Bank of Turkey	9.371	-	-	_	-	7.262.999	7.272.370
Banks and financial institutions	1.288.851	72.593	-	-	-	113.556	1.475.000
Financial assets at fair value through profit							
and loss	8.457	39.659	3.058	71.439	5.586	-	128.199
Money market placements	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Financial assets available-for-sale	1.405.522	1.118.738	1.165.700	3.880.702	1.636.648	12.760	9.220.070
Loans	24.709.925	6.730.675	10.788.011	10.959.578	1.803.423	957.834	55.949.446
Held-to-maturity investments	3.422.441	3.669.329	2.602.180	2.967.603	1.336.375	_	13.997.928
Other assets <sup>(1),(2)</sup>	96.581	1.836	8.208	27.257	9.133	2.937.632	3.080.647
Total assets	30.941.148	11.632.830	14.567.157	17.906.579	4.791.165	11.284.781	91.123.660
Liabilities							
Bank deposits	3.707.469	64.098	37.641	130.671	-	3.040.575	6.980.454
Other deposits	31.963.953	13.216.381	3.860.121	32.229	-	10.193.796	59.266.480
Money market balances	4.234.296	332.118	338.118	-	-	-	4.904.532
Sundry creditors	21.111	-	-	-	-	1.107.409	1.128.520
Bonds issued	495.615	-	-	-	-	-	495.615
Funds provided from other financial							
institutions <sup>(4)</sup>	2.028.627	2.421.369	1.527.829	182.321	130.295	786	6.291.227
Other liabilities <sup>(3)</sup>	1.461.551	348.600	42.563	-		10.204.118	12.056.832
Total liabilities	43.912.622	16.382.566	5.806.272	345.221	130.295	24.546.684	91.123.660
Balance sheet long position	-	-	8.760.885	17.561.358	4.660.870	-	30.983.113
Balance sheet short position	(12.971.474)	(4.749.736)	-	-	-	(13.261.903)	(30.983.113)
Off-balance sheet long position		7.951	281.562	815			290.328
Off-balance sheet short position	-	(7.951)	(141.532)	(815)	(59.100)	-	(209.398)
Total position	(12.971.474)	(4.749.736)	8.900.915	17.561.358	4.601.770	(13.261.903)	80.930

 $<sup>^{(1)}</sup>$  TRY 72.164 of deferred tax assets is disclosed under the non-interest bearing column in other assets.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>(2)</sup> TRY 266.958 of non-performing loans with no specific provision are disclosed under the non-interest bearing column in other assets.

<sup>(3)</sup> Shareholders' equity balance is disclosed under the non-interest bearing column.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>(4)</sup> Funds provided from other financial institutions include borrowings.

(Amounts expressed in thousand Turkish Lira (TRY) unless otherwise stated.)

# **SECTION IV: INFORMATION ON FINANCIAL STRUCTURE (continued)**

# VI. EXPLANATIONS RELATED TO THE INTEREST RATE RISK (continued)

# 2. Average interest rates applied to financial instruments:

Current period	EURO	USD	JPY	TRY
Assets				
Cash (cash in vault, foreign currency cash, money in				
transit, cheques purchased) and balances with the Central				
Bank of Turkey <sup>(5)</sup>	0,50	-	-	5,00
Due from other banks and financial institutions <sup>(1)</sup>	0,41	-	-	11,85
Financial assets at fair value through profit and loss	-	3,58	-	8,61
Money market placements	-	-	-	-
Available-for-sale financial assets	4,90	5,86	-	9,07
Loans <sup>(2)</sup>	4,60	4,25	2,19	12,86
Held-to-maturity investments	6,37	6,47	-	11,27
Liabilities				
Bank deposits	0,34	0,89	-	5,06
Other deposits <sup>(4)</sup>	3,58	3,47	-	9,89
Money market borrowings	2,30	1,76	-	5,28
Sundry creditors <sup>(3)</sup>	-	-	-	4,50
Bonds issued	-	-	-	10,88
Funds provided from other financial institutions	1,65	1,78	-	7,57

Prior Period	EURO	USD	JPY	TRY
Assets				
Cash (cash in vault, foreign currency cash, money in				
transit, cheques purchased) and balances with the Central				
Bank of Turkey <sup>(5)</sup>	0,5	-	-	5
Due from other banks and financial institutions <sup>(1)</sup>	0,82	0,25	-	-
Financial assets at fair value through profit and loss	-	4,60	-	9,83
Money market placements	-	-	-	-
Available-for-sale financial assets	4,90	4,97	-	8,72
Loans <sup>(2)</sup>	4,55	3,82	-	12,46
Held-to-maturity investments	6,38	7,02	-	11,09
Liabilities				
Bank deposits	1,29	0,99	-	10,84
Other deposits	3,75	3,77	-	9,44
Money market borrowings	2,11	1,59	-	9,16
Sundry creditors	-	-	-	4,50
Bonds issued	_	-	-	8,82
Funds provided from other financial institutions <sup>(4)</sup>	2,35	1,60	-	6,90

<sup>(1)</sup> Interest rates are calculated using weighted average method for money placement amounts as of balance sheet date.

<sup>(2)</sup> Interest rates are calculated using weighted average method for loans given as of balance sheet date. Calculated rates may vary from Bank's announced interest rates.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>(3)</sup> 75% of the declared maximum deposit interest rate with a maturity of six months as of 30 June 2012.

<sup>(4)</sup> Customer based calculated stock interest rates are applied to TRY and FC deposits as of 30 June 2012.

<sup>(5)</sup> Required reserve ratio of the Central Bank of TRNC.

(Amounts expressed in thousand Turkish Lira (TRY) unless otherwise stated.)

#### SECTION IV: INFORMATION ON FINANCIAL STRUCTURE (continued)

# VII. EXPLANATIONS RELATED TO THE LIQUIDITY RISK

Liquidity risk occurs when there is insufficient cash or cash inflows to meet the cash outflows fully and timely. Liquidity risk may also occur when the market penetration is not adequate, when the open positions cannot be closed immediately at the suitable prices in sufficient amounts due to barriers and break-ups in the markets.

Domestic and foreign markets are used to meet liquidity needs. Low levels of liquidity needs provides an easy access for borrowing from the Turkish Republic Central Bank, Istanbul Stock Exchange, Interbank Money Market, Clearing Bank and other markets. The Bank's low ratios of bank deposits and foreign currency deposits compared to other commercial banks, with the similar balance sheet total, is an indication of having a larger share from the market when needed. Available money market debts from the foreign market, Eurobonds held in portfolio are important potential resources of the Bank.

When funding and liquidity sources are considered, the Bank covers majority of its liquidity need through deposits. In addition, securities portfolio is mainly composed of available for sale financial assets and held to maturity investments.

(Amounts expressed in thousand Turkish Lira (TRY) unless otherwise stated.)

# SECTION IV: INFORMATION ON FINANCIAL STRUCTURE (continued)

# VII. EXPLANATIONS RELATED TO THE LIQUIDITY RISK (continued)

Presentation of assets and liabilities according to their remaining maturities:

The Bank follows up and measures the consistency of payments comparing its assets and liabilities with the interest rates on a daily and transactional basis.

		Up to 1	1-3	3-12	1-5	5 years and		
Current period	Demand	month	months	Months	years	over	Undistributed	Total
Assets								
Cash (cash in TRY, foreign currency cash,								
money in transit, cheques purchased,								
precious metals) and balances with the								
Central Bank of Turkey	1.419.308	4.094.265	3.972.041	1.159.579	65.245	485	-	10.710.923
Banks and financial institutions	215.009	1.480.097	-	11.427	-	-	-	1.706.533
Financial assets at fair value through profit								
and loss	-	44.902	21.839	5.674	52.322	1.260	-	125.997
Money market placements	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Financial assets available-for-sale	-	111.904	121.290	2.197.587	3.532.838	3.335.713	15.766	9.315.098
Loans <sup>(2)</sup>	296.683	4.575.419	5.131.922	19.895.183	26.909.039	3.384.004	-	60.192.250
Held-to-maturity investments	-	264.523	645.955	2.027.131	9.187.740	2.873.446	-	14.998.795
Other assets (3)	206.063	47.428	21.967	14.410	73.220	8.989	3.542.851	3.914.928
Total assets	2.137.063	10.618.538	9.915.014	25.310.991	39.820.404	9.603.897	3.558.617	100.964.524
Liabilities								
Bank deposits	4.634.934	2.855.404	419.966	532.895	31.689	-	-	8.474.888
Other deposits	11.684.351	41.263.067	13.705.240	2.905.789	159.060	3.525	-	69.721.032
Funds provided from other financial								
institutions (4)	3.395	1.803.081	371.629	764.711	1.470.299	1.557.550	-	5.970.665
Money market balances	-	629.462	56.095	99.458	-	-	-	785.015
Bonds issued	-	735.712	-	-	-	-	-	735.712
Sundry creditors	75.768	503.271	47.770	210.862	420.565	5	-	1.258.241
Other liabilities (1)	1.712.823	381.421	588.957	610.835	207.386	210.898	10.306.651	14.018.971
Total liabilities	18.111.271	48.171.418	15.189.657	5.124.550	2.288.999	1.771.978	10.306.651	100.964.524
	(4.5.05.4.400)	(25 550 000)	(7.071.610)	20.104.111	25 524 405	<b>=</b> 024 040	(C = 40 02 4)	
Liquidity gap	(15.974.208)	(37.552.880)	(5.274.643)	20.186.441	37.531.405	7.831.919	(6.748.034)	
Previous period								
Total assets	1.878.276	7.693.160	8.658.309	21.392.904	40.058.563	8.789.998	2.652.450	91.123.660
Total liabilities	1.878.276	41.154.079	14.323.459	7.392.904	1.668.497	2.004.812		91.123.660
Total natinues	13.940.033	41.154.079	14.323.439	1.392.184	1.008.497	2.004.812	6.039.990	91.123.000
Liquidity gap	(14.062.357)	(33.460.919)	(5.665.150)	14.000.720	38.390.066	6.785.186	(5.987.546)	

<sup>(1)</sup> Shareholders' equity is disclosed in other liabilities line under the undistributed column.

<sup>(2)</sup> TRY 278.882 of non-performing loans with no specific provision, is disclosed in other assets line under the undistributed column.

<sup>(3)</sup> Other asset items which are not expected to be converted into cash in short term but required for continuity of banking operations like tangible and intangible assets, office supply inventory, associates and subsidiaries, prepaid expenses, deferred tax assets and receivables from NPL are disclosed in other assets under the undistributed column.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>(4)</sup> Funds provided from other financial institutions include borrowings.

(Amounts expressed in thousand Turkish Lira (TRY) unless otherwise stated.)

#### SECTION IV: INFORMATION ON FINANCIAL STRUCTURE (continued)

#### VIII. EXPLANATIONS RELATED TO BUSINESS SEGMENTATION

The Bank's operations are grouped under the corporate, commercial, entrepreneur and treasury/investment banking categories. Branches are grouped considering the information above and are scaled according to the classification shown in the table below, with the classification reflected to the head office and branches.

The Bank is rendering services to a wide range of companies in all sectors, especially to Small and Medium Size Enterprises (SME) as well as individuals having consumer status. In this context, the Bank has no restrictions on the area in which it operates.

The Bank categorizes its real and legal entities that it renders services into three groups as; firms, individual customers and other customers.

Firms are composed of traders and small-scale retailers having real and legal entity status. Within the Bank's application, firms are segmented as corporate firms, commercial firms, enterprising business firms, small size enterprises and small-scale retailers.

Individual customers are real entities without having any commercial or professional purposes other than their individual demands in the Bank's application.

Other customers are referred to as associations, organizations, trade unions, foundations, societies, building managements, parent-teacher associations and similar institutions that are not included in the afore-mentioned classification.

The following are the services provided by the Bank to all of its customers:

- Accepting deposits,
- Issuance of cash, noncash loans,
- All kinds of reimbursements and cash receipt operations, including cash and deposit reimbursements, fund transfers, correspondent banking transactions and use of checking accounts,
- Purchasing cheques and bank bills,
- Performing custody services,
- Issuing payment instruments such as; credit cards, cash cards and travel cheques, and performing related transactions,
- Including spot transactions, foreign exchange transactions, trading of money market securities, bullion trading and/or performing the related custody services,
- Trading of forward transaction agreements, option agreements and financial instruments with more than one derivative instrument and performing the related intermediary services based on the economic and financial indicators, capital markets instruments, commodities, precious metals and exchange rates,
- Assuming guarantee transactions such as; warranties and other liabilities in favor of others,
- Having intermediary transactions on Interbank money transfer, insurance agency services,
- Rendering insurance agency transactions,
- Acting as a market maker in trade operations in accordance with liabilities assumed within
  the context of the agreement composed by the Turkish Treasury and/or Central Bank and
  associations,
- Trading capital market instruments and performing repurchase and reverse repotransactions.
- Acting as an intermediary in the sale process of capital market instruments by means of issuing instruments or through a public offering,
- Trading the capital market instruments issued for the purpose of performing intermediary services
  - Under the Treasury transactions, medium and long-term fund provision is performed through securities exchange, money market operations, spot and time TRY and foreign exchange transactions, derivative instruments (such as; forwards, swaps, futures and options), syndication and securitization, etc.

(Amounts expressed in thousand Turkish Lira (TRY) unless otherwise stated.)

# **SECTION IV: INFORMATION ON FINANCIAL STRUCTURE (continued)**

# VIII. EXPLANATIONS RELATED TO BUSINESS SEGMENTATION (continued)

Details of the segment information prepared in accordance with the Act on "Disclosure of Financial Statements of Banks and The Related Presentations and Notes" as of 30 June 2012 are presented in the table below.

Current Period	Corporate	Commercial	SME/ Intagrated	Treasury / Investment <sup>(1)</sup>	Elimination <sup>(2)</sup>	Total
OPERATING INCOME / EXPENSES						
Interest income	576.713	497.951	4.789.486	3.761.606	(5.154.110)	4.471.646
Interest on loans	291.618	390.271	2.380.570	177.450	-	3.239.909
Interest income on marketable securities	-	-	_	1.221.391	-	1.221.391
Interest received from banks	-	-	-	4.574	-	4.574
Other interest income <sup>(2)</sup>	285.095	107.680	2.408.916	2.358.191	(5.154.110)	5.772
Interest expense	422.651	367.487	3.509.706	3.113.496	(5.154.110)	2.259.230
Interest on deposits	179.508	74.608	1.652.163	114.478	-	2.020.757
Interest on borrowings	1.208	5.936	4.787	60.260	-	72.191
Interest on money market borrowings	-	-	-	103.789	-	103.789
Interest on marketable bonds issued	-	-	-	36.060	-	36.060
Other interest expense <sup>(2)</sup>	241.935	286.943	1.852.756	2.798.909	(5.154.110)	26.433
Net interest income	154.062	130.464	1.279.780	648.110	-	2.212.416
Net fees and commissions income	76.969	78.103	229.444	45.553	-	430.069
Net trading profit / (loss)	-	-	_	20.501	-	20.501
Dividend income	-	-	_	64.024	-	64.024
Other income	729	16.114	125.316	46.582	_	188.741
Loans and other receivables' impairment loss	11.141	14.411	131.828	209.860	-	367.240
Other expenses	12.623	26.560	459.427	466.778	_	965.388
Income before taxes	207.996	183.710	1.043.285	148.132	-	1.583.123
Income tax provision		-	-	(329.938)	_	(329.938)
Net profit for the period	207.996	183.710	1.043.285	(181.806)	-	1.253.185
SEGMENT ASSETS				21.222.222		
Marketable securities	-	-	-	24.335.285	-	24.335.285
Derivative financial assets held for trading	-	-	-	104.605	-	104.605
Banks and money market receivables	-	-	-	1.706.533	-	1.706.533
Associates and subsidiaries (net)	-	-	-	1.561.116	-	1.561.116
Loans	7.612.598	9.403.854	38.053.352	5.401.328	-	60.471.132
Other assets <sup>(1)</sup>	661	9.148	714.752	12.061.292	-	12.785.853
TOTAL ASSETS	7.613.259	9.413.002	38.768.104	45.170.159	<u>-</u>	100.964.524
SEGMENT LIABILITIES						
Deposits	7.829.491	3.745.912	50.996.462	15.624.055	-	78.195.920
Derivative financial liabilities held for trading	-	-	-	50.449	-	50.449
Money market balances	-	-	-	785.015	-	785.015
Borrowing funding loans	13.157	210.160	197.713	5.549.635	-	5.970.665
Bonds issued				735.712	-	735.712
Other liabilities	67.383	69.155	2.356.625	642.625	-	3.135.788
Provisions and tax payable	12.369	14.225	87.328	1.670.402	-	1.784.324
Shareholders' equity	-	-	-	10.306.651	-	10.306.651
TOTAL LIABILITIES	7.922.400	4.039.452	53.638.128	35.364.544	-	100.964.524
OFF BALANCE SHEET ITEMS	9.181.672	5.504.894	10.604.994	77.007.493		102.299.053
Guarantees and suretyships	9.154.754	5.234.515	4.473.041	65.950	<u>-</u>	18.928.260
Commitments	26.918	270.379	6.131.953	60.972.177	-	67.401.427
Derivative financial instruments	20.918	210.319	0.151.955	15.969.366	-	15.969.366
Derivative illiancial histranicias				13.707.300		13.707.300

<sup>(1)</sup> Amounts arising from transactions of general directorate are presented under the treasury / investment column. In this context net of property, plant and equipment amounting TRY 1.105.532 (net) and deferred tax assets amounting TRY 141.554 in other assets are presented under the Treasury / Investment column.

<sup>(2)</sup> Net fund transfer pricing amounts are distributed in other interest income and other interest expense sections.

(Amounts expressed in thousand Turkish Lira (TRY) unless otherwise stated.)

#### **SECTION IV: INFORMATION ON FINANCIAL STRUCTURE (continued)**

#### VIII. EXPLANATIONS RELATED TO BUSINESS SEGMENTATION (continued)

			SME/	Treasury /	(2)	
Prior Period	Corporate	Commercial	Intagrated	Investment <sup>(1)</sup>	Elimination <sup>(2)</sup>	Total
OPERATING INCOME / EXPENSES						
Interest income	425.604	323.660	3.384.693	2.673.798	(3.561.313)	3.246.442
Interest on loans	228.727	245.420	1.732.096	130.955	-	2.337.198
Interest income on marketable securities	-	-	-	905.369	-	905.369
Interest received from banks	-	-	-	2.834	-	2.834
Other interest income <sup>(2)</sup>	196.877	78.240	1.652.597	1.634.640	(3.561.313)	1.041
Interest expense	328.099	224.936	2.461.153	2.268.572	(3.561.313)	1.721.447
Interest on deposits	145.421	53.998	1.153.844	98.392	-	1.451.655
Interest on borrowings	1.033	5.451	2.481	43.112	-	52.077
Interest on money market borrowings	-	-	-	199.801	-	199.801
Other interest expense <sup>(2)</sup>	181.645	165.487	1.304.828	1.927.267	(3.561.313)	17.914
Net interest income	97.505	98.724	923.540	405.226	-	1.524.995
Net fees and commissions income	31.051	30.926	240.506	37.096	-	339.579
Net trading profit / (loss)	-	-	-	96.071	-	96.071
Dividend income	-	-	-	48.410	-	48.410
Other income	1.885	14.565	193.026	114.389	-	323.865
Loans and other receivables' impairment loss	1.007	5.068	88.551	107.092	-	201.718
Other expenses	7.295	25.526	416.921	389.228	-	838.970
Income before taxes	122.139	113.621	851.600	204.872	-	1.292.232
Income tax provision	-	-	-	(255.157)	-	(255.157)
Net profit for the period	122.139	113.621	851.600	(50.285)	-	1.037.075
SEGMENT ASSETS						
Marketable securities	-	-	-	23.252.231	-	23.252.231
Derivative financial assets held for trading	-	-	-	93.966	-	93.966
Banks and money market receivables	-	-	-	1.475.000	-	1.475.000
Associates and subsidiaries (net)	-	-	-	927.476	-	927.476
Loans	7.267.113	8.298.222	35.063.374	5.587.695	-	56.216.404
Other assets <sup>(1)</sup>	671	160.081	933.226	8.064.605	-	9.158.583
TOTAL ASSETS	7.267.784	8.458.303	35.996.600	39.400.973	-	91.123.660
SEGMENT LIABILITIES						
Deposits	7.143.940	2.813.885	46.615.466	9.673.643	-	66.246.934
Derivative financial liabilities held for trading	-	_	-	65.358	-	65.358
Money market balances	-	_	-	4.904.532	-	4.904.532
Borrowing funding loans	35.746	204.493	159.670	5.891.318	-	6.291.227
Bonds issued	-	_	_	495.615	_	495.615
Other liabilities	25.354	47.019	2.126.270	845.340	-	3.043.983
Provisions and tax payable	6.812	13.866	80.975	1.334.362	_	1.436.015
Shareholders' equity	-	_	_	8.639.996	_	8.639.996
TOTAL LIABILITIES	7.211.852	3.079.263	48.982.381	31.850.164	-	91.123.660
OFF BALANCE SHEET ITEMS	9.696.549	4.173.249	9.489.574	73.926.547	-	97.285.919
Guarantees and suretyships	9.672.659	3.959.359	4.160.754	53.685	-	17.846.457
Commitments	23.890	213.890	5.328.820	65.674.431	_	71.241.031
Derivative financial instruments	-	-	-	8.198.431	_	8.198.431
				3.170.131		0.170.181

Amounts arising from transactions of general directorate are presented under the treasury / investment column. In this context net of property, plant and equipment amounting TRY1 011.022 (net) and deferred tax assets amounting TRY 72.164 in other assets are presented under the Treasury / Investment column.

# IX. EXPLANATIONS RELATED TO TRANSACTIONS MADE ON BEHALF OF OTHERS AND TRANSACTIONS BASED ON TRUST

The Bank performs buying transactions on behalf of customers, and gives custody, administration and consultancy services.

The Bank does not engage in transaction based on trust.

<sup>(2)</sup> Net fund transfer pricing amounts are distributed in other interest income and other interest expense sections.

(Amounts expressed in thousand Turkish Lira (TRY) unless otherwise stated.)

# SECTION V: EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO THE UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### I. EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO THE ASSETS

(1) a) Cash and balances with the Central Bank of Turkey:

	Current per	iod	Prior pe	eriod
	TRY	FC	TRY	FC
Cash and foreign currency	395.301	82.288	386.367	95.434
Central Bank of Turkey	3.172.553	7.060.775	2.124.824	4.665.730
Other	-	6	-	15
Total	3.567.854	7.143.069	2.511.191	4.761.179

b) Information on the account of Central Bank of Turkey:

	Current period		Prior perio	od	
	TRY	FC	TRY	FC	
Demand unrestricted					
amount <sup>(1)</sup>	3.165.386	941.578	2.120.213	705.092	
Time unrestricted amount	-	-	-	-	
Time restricted amount	-	-	-	-	
Reserve deposits <sup>(2)</sup>	7.167	6.119.197	4.611	3.960.638	
Total	3.172.553	7.060.775	2.124.824	4.665.730	

<sup>(1)</sup> Reserve deposits kept in Central Bank of Turkey.

The banks operating in Turkey keep reserve deposits for Turkish currency liabilities in TRY, USD, EUR/and or standard gold at the rates between 5% and 11% according to their maturities (31 December 2011: between 5% and 11% according to their maturities), foreign currency liabilities in USD, EUR/and or standard gold at the rates between 6% and 11% according to their maturities (31 December 2011: between 6% and 11% according to their maturities), respectively as per the Communique no.2011/11 and 2011/13 "Reserve Deposits" of the Central Bank of Turkey.

With the Board of Minutes No. 688 dated 26 December 2008 of TRNC Central Bank's, required reserve ratio is 8% for TRY liabilities and 8% for FC liabilities.

Reserve deposits required by the Central Bank of Turkey are not interest bearing except Cyprus branches.

- (2) Financial assets at fair value through profit and loss:
- a) Financial assets at fair value through profit and loss blocked/given as collateral:
   None.
- b) Financial assets at fair value through profit and loss subject to repurchase agreements:

  None
- c) Positive differences related to the derivative financial assets held-for-trading:

	Current period		Prior period	
	TRY	FC	TRY	FC
Forward transactions	-	22.667	-	4.957
Swap transactions	-	81.857	-	88.970
Futures transactions	-	-	-	-
Options	5	76	37	2
Other	-	-	-	-
Total	5	104.600	37	93.929

<sup>(2)</sup> Blocked reserve deposits kept in Central Bank of Turkey and Central Bank of Cyprus.

(Amounts expressed in thousand Turkish Lira (TRY) unless otherwise stated.)

# SECTION V: EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO THE UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

### I. EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO THE ASSETS (continued)

- (3) Information on banks and other financial institutions:
- a) Information on banks:

	Current period		Prior per	iod
	TRY	FC	TRY	FC
Banks				
Domestic banks	26	883.019	24	602.661
Foreign banks	25.767	797.721	11.310	861.005
Branches and offices abroad	-	-	-	-
Total	25.793	1.680.740	11.334	1.463.666

- (4) Information on financial assets available-for-sale:
- a) Financial assets available-for-sale blocked/given as collateral or subject to repurchase agreements:
- a.1. Information on financial assets available-for-sale blocked/given as collateral:

	Current period		Prior period	
	TRY	FC	TRY	FC
Treasury bills, government bonds and similar securities	-	87.923	-	-
Total	-	87.923	-	-

a.2. Information on financial assets available-for-sale subject to repurchase agreements:

	Current peri	Current period		eriod
	TRY	FC	TRY	FC
Government bonds	120.593	-	118.586	96.235
Total	120.593	-	118.586	96.235

b) Information on financial assets available for sale portfolio:

	Current period	Prior period
Debt securities	9.301.836	9.317.482
Quoted on a stock exchange	9.301.836	9.317.482
Not quoted	-	-
Share certificates	28.125	25.095
Quoted on a stock exchange	-	-
Not quoted	28.125	25.095
Impairment provision(-)	14.863	122.507
Total	9.315.098	9.220.070

(Amounts expressed in thousand Turkish Lira (TRY) unless otherwise stated.)

# SECTION V: EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO THE UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

### I. EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO THE ASSETS (continued)

- (5) Information on loans:
- a) Information on all types of loans and advances given to shareholders and employees of the Bank:

	Current period		Prior period	
	Cash loans	Non-cash loans	Cash loans	Non-cash loans
Direct loans granted to shareholders	-	-	-	-
Corporate shareholders	-	-	-	-
Real person shareholders	-	-	-	-
Indirect loans granted to shareholders	-	-		-
Loans granted to employees	117.958	-	117.787	-
Total	117.958	-	117.787	-

b) Information on the first and second group loans and other receivables including loans that have been restructured or rescheduled:

	Standard other rec		Loans and other receivables under close monitoring		
				Restructured	
	Loans and other	Restructured or I	Loans and other	or	
Cash loans	receivables	rescheduled <sup>(3)</sup>	receivables	rescheduled <sup>(3)</sup>	
Non-specialized loans	46.613.594	68.121	694.203	20.243	
Discount notes	44.792	-	261	-	
Export loans	2.370.722	-	7.101	-	
Import loans	-	-	-	-	
Loans given to financial sector	466.662	-	-	-	
Overseas loans	398.641	-	606	7	
Consumer loans <sup>(1)</sup>	15.106.670	41	146.113	18.309	
Credit cards <sup>(2)</sup>	1.098.316	6	25.343	1.910	
Precious metals loans	-	-	-	-	
Other	27.127.791	68.074	514.779	17	
Specialized lending	11.848.940	29.154	142.540	2	
Other receivables	-	-	-	-	
Accruals	762.999	1.270	10.920	264	
Total	59.225.533	98.545	847.663	20.509	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>(1)</sup> Includes TRY 89.349 of personnel loans.

In accordance with the communiqué "The Change In The Regulation of Identifying The Properties and Determining The Methods and Principles to Allocate Provisions for Loans and Other Receivables" published on 28 May 2011 No: 27947 Official Gazette, changes on payment plans and changes on payment periods of "Standard Loans and Other Receivables" and "Loans and Other Receivables Monitored Under Close Monitoring" are disclosed below:

	Standard loans and other receivables		Loans and other receivables under close monitoring	
	Up to	One year	Up to	One year
	one year	and over	one year	and over
Number of changes made in the initial payment term	8.947	97	1.905	8

<sup>(2)</sup> Includes TRY 28.609 of personnel credit cards.

<sup>(3)</sup> Presents loans accounted under in restructured and rescheduled loan accounts.

(Amounts expressed in thousand Turkish Lira (TRY) unless otherwise stated.)

# SECTION V: EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO THE UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

### I. EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO THE ASSETS (continued)

- (5) Information on loans: (continued)
- c) Information on consumer loans, individual credit cards, personnel loans and credit cards:

	Medium and				
	Short-term	long-term	Total		
Consumer loans-TRY	206.668	14.705.719	14.912.387		
Real estate loans	4.000	5.973.056	5.977.056		
Automobile loans	2.671	63.427	66.098		
Consumer loans	199.997	8.669.236	8.869.233		
Other	-	-	-		
Consumer loans- Indexed to FC	-	202	202		
Real estate loans	-	202	202		
Automobile loans	-	-	-		
Consumer loans	-	-	-		
Other	-	-	-		
Consumer loans- FC	-	-	-		
Real estate loans	-	-	-		
Automobile loans	-	-	-		
Consumer loans	-	-	-		
Other	-	-	-		
Individual credit cards-TRY	994.741	1.688	996.429		
Installment	296.603	_	296.603		
Non-installment	698.138	1.688	699.826		
Individual credit cards-FC	5	-	5		
Installment	-	_	-		
Non-installment	5	_	5		
Personnel loans-TRY	4.630	84.719	89.349		
Real estate loans	-	_	-		
Automobile loans	_	_	-		
Consumer loans	4.630	84.719	89.349		
Other	_	_	-		
Personnel loans-Indexed to FC	-	-	-		
Real estate loans	-	_	-		
Automobile loans	-	_	-		
Consumer loans	-	-	-		
Other	_	_	-		
Personnel loans-FC	-	_	-		
Real estate loans	-	-	-		
Automobile loans	-	-	-		
Consumer loans	-	-	-		
Other	-	_	-		
Personnel credit cards-TRY	28.571	15	28.586		
Installment	9.566	_	9.566		
Non-installment	19.005	15	19.020		
Personnel credit cards-FC	23	-	23		
Installment	-	-	-		
Non-installment	23	-	23		
Overdraft accounts-TRY (Retail customer)	269.195	-	269.195		
Overdraft accounts-FC (Retail customer)	-	-	-		
Total					

 $<sup>^{\</sup>left(1\right)}$  Interest income accruals are not included in the table above.

(Amounts expressed in thousand Turkish Lira (TRY) unless otherwise stated.)

# SECTION V: EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO THE UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

## I. EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO THE ASSETS (continued)

- (5) Information on loans: (continued)
- d) Information on commercial installments loans and corporate credit cards:

	Medium and		
	Short-term	long-term	Total
Commercial installment loans-TRY	16.502	605.345	621.847
Business residential loans	3.388	341.622	345.010
Automobile loans	13.114	263.723	276.837
Consumer loans	-	-	-
Other	-	-	-
Commercial installment loans- Indexed to FC	-	-	-
Business residential loans	-	-	-
Automobile loans	-	=	-
Consumer loans	-	-	-
Other	-	-	-
Commercial installment loans - FC	-	36.426	36.426
Business residential loans	-	36.426	36.426
Automobile loans	-	-	-
Consumer loans	-	-	-
Other	-	-	-
Corporate credit cards-TRY	100.532	-	100.532
Installment	20.519	-	20.519
Non-installment	80.013	-	80.013
Corporate credit cards-FC	-	-	-
Installment	-	-	-
Non-installment	-	-	-
Overdraft accounts-TRY (Commercial customer)	292.245	-	292.245
Overdraft accounts-FC (Commercial customer)	-	-	-
Total	409.279	641.771	1.051.050

<sup>(1)</sup> Interest and income accruals are not included in table above.

### e) Domestic and foreign loans:

	Current period	Prior period
Domestic loans	59.787.785	55.533.345
Foreign loans	404.465	416.101
Total	60.192.250	55.949.446

### f) Loans granted to subsidiaries and associates:

	Current period	Prior period
Direct loans granted to subsidiaries and associates	156.732	144.642
Indirect loans granted to subsidiaries and associates	-	-
Total	156.732	144.642

### g) Specific provisions provided against loans:

	Current period	Prior period
Specific provisions		
Loans and receivables with limited collectibility	122.921	89.188
Loans and receivables with doubtful collectability	61.283	22.057
Uncollectible loans and receivables	1.269.041	1.290.492
Total	1.453.245	1.401.737

(Amounts expressed in thousand Turkish Lira (TRY) unless otherwise stated.)

# SECTION V: EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO THE UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

### I. EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO THE ASSETS (continued)

- (5) Information on loans: (continued)
- h) Information on non-performing loans (Net):
- h.1. Information on loans and other receivables included in non-performing loans which are restructured or rescheduled:

	III. Group	IV. Group	V. Group
	Loans and receivables with limited collectibility	Loans and receivables with doubtful collectibility	Uncollectible loans and receivables
Current period	40.686	5.295	99.905
(Gross amounts before the specific provisions)  Loans and other receivables which are restructured  Rescheduled loans and other receivables	-	- 5 205	- 00.005
Prior period	40.686 <b>36.628</b>	5.295 <b>7.817</b>	99.905 <b>129.380</b>
(Gross amounts before the specific provisions)  Loans and other receivables which are restructured  Rescheduled loans and other receivables	- 36.628	7.817 - 7.817	129.380
Rescrieduled loans and other receivables	36.628	7.817	129.380

h.2. Information on the movement of non-performing loans:

	III. Group	IV. Group	V. Group	
	Loans and	Loans and		
	receivables r	receivables with	Uncollectible	
	with limited	doubtful	loans and	
	collectibility	collectibility	receivables	
Prior period end balance	144.159	30.608	1.493.928	
Additions (+)	230.282	8.749	35.717	
Transfers from other categories of loans under				
follow-up (+)	-	84.399	45.849	
Transfers to other categories of loans under				
follow-up (-)	106.281	23.967	-	
Collections (-)	59.270	10.535	141.511	
Write-offs (-)	-	-	-	
Corporate and Commercial Loans	-	-	-	
Consumer Loans	-	-	-	
Credit Cards	-	-	-	
Other	-	-	-	
Current period end balance	208.890	89.254	1.433.983	
Specific provision (-)	122.921	61.283	1.269.041	
Net balance on balance sheet	85.969	27.971	164.942	

h.3. Information on foreign currency non-performing loans and other receivables:

None.

(Amounts expressed in thousand Turkish Lira (TRY) unless otherwise stated.)

# SECTION V: EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO THE UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

## I. EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO THE ASSETS (continued)

- (5) Information on loans: (continued)
- h.4. Gross and net amounts of non-performing loans according to user groups:

	III. Group	IV. Group	V. Group
	Loans and receivables with limited collectibility	Loans and receivables with doubtful collectibility	Uncollectible loans and receivables
Current period (Net)	85.969	27.971	164.942
Loans to granted real persons and legal entities (Gross)	208.802	88.967	1.395.573
Specific provisions (-)	122.833	60.996	1.230.631
Loans to granted real persons and legal entities (Net)	85.969	27.971	164.942
Banks (Gross)	-	-	-
Specific provisions (-)	-	-	-
Banks (Net)	-	-	-
Other loans and receivables (Gross)	88	287	38.410
Specific provisions (-)	88	287	38.410
Other loans and receivables (Net)	-	-	-
Prior period (Net)	54.971	8.551	203.436
Loans to granted real persons and legal entities (Gross)	144.021	30.350	1.452.789
Specific provisions (-)	89.050	21.799	1.249.353
Loans to granted real persons and legal entities (Net)	54.971	8.551	203.436
Banks (Gross)		-	-
Specific provisions (-)	-	-	-
Banks (Net)	-	-	-
Other loans and receivables (Gross)	138	258	41.139
Specific provisions (-)	138	258	41.139
Other loans and receivables (Net)	-	-	-

i) Main guidelines of the liquidation policy of the Bank about the uncollectible loans and receivables:

The Bank liquidates its uncollectible receivables through three methods. These are by signing financial restructuring contract under the Law No: 4743, by making payment protocols and by presenting adequate repayment schedules for the lower amount of receivables. Within the context of this collection policy, non-performing loans are collected in considerable amounts. Collections are firstly offset against lawsuits and expenses, interest and capital receivables from loans.

The Bank recently collects some of its receivables by acquiring debtor properties in consideration of collaterals given to loans granted.

j) Explanations on write-off policy:

In compliance with the "Procedure for Write Off and Procedures for Overdue Receivables for Legal Follow-Up" non performing loans which become unrecoverable as a result of legal follow up can be written off to prevent additional legal expenses.

(Amounts expressed in thousand Turkish Lira (TRY) unless otherwise stated.)

# SECTION V: EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO THE UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

### I. EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO THE ASSETS (continued)

- (6) Information on held-to-maturity investments:
- a) Information on held-to-maturity investments blocked/given as collateral or subject to repurchase agreement transactions are explained comparatively with net value:
- a.1. Held-to-maturity investments blocked/given as collateral:

	Current pe	eriod	Prior per	iod
	TRY	FC	TRY	FC
Government bonds and similar securities	2.480.026	392.121	2.620.979	417.083
Total	2.480.026	392.121	2.620.979	417.083

a.2. Held-to-maturity investments subject to repurchase agreements:

	Current po	eriod	Prior p	eriod
	TRY	FC	TRY	FC
Treasury bills, government bonds and similar securities	575.870	122.174	4.004.244	895.666
Total	575.870	122.174	4.004.244	895.666

b) Information on public sector debt investments held-to-maturity:

	Current period	Prior period
Government bonds	14.998.795	13.997.928
Treasury bills	-	-
Other public sector debt securities	-	-
Total	14.998.795	13.997.928

c) Information on held-to-maturity investments:

	Current period	Prior period
Debt securities	14.998.795	13.997.928
Quoted on a stock exchange	12.599.704	11.595.218
Not quoted	2.399.091	2.402.710
Impairment provision (-)	-	-
Total	14.998.795	13.997.928

d) Movement of held-to-maturity investments within the year:

	Current period	Prior period
Beginning balance	13.997.928	12.719.179
Foreign currency differences on monetary assets	(97.048)	328.614
Purchases during the year <sup>(1)</sup>	1.770.273	1.944.289
Disposals through sales and redemptions (2)	(672.358)	(994.154)
Impairment provision (-) / provision reversal (+)	-	-
Balance at the of the period	14.998.795	13.997.928

<sup>(1)</sup> Interest income accrual difference between 30 June 2012 amounting TRY 819.864 and 31 December 2011 amounting TRY 725.676 has been included in purchases row.

<sup>(2)</sup> In accordance with the tainting rules defined in paragraph 9 of Turkish Accounting Standards 39-Financial Instruments: Recognition and Measurement as published by Turkish Accounting Standards Board ("TASB"), as of 30 June 2012, the Bank reclassified TRY 123.459 of financial assets from held to maturity investments portfolio to available for sale portfolio. Related amount was presented in "Disposals Through Sales and Redemptions" row.

(Amounts expressed in thousand Turkish Lira (TRY) unless otherwise stated.)

# SECTION V: EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO THE UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

# I. EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO THE ASSETS (continued)

(7) Information on associates (Net):

#### a) Information on associates:

	Description	Address (City/ Country)	Bank's share percentage, if different-voting percentage (%)	Bank's risk group share percentage (%)
1.	Demirhalkbank NV	Hollanda	30,00	30,00
2.	Kobi Girişim Sermayesi Yatırım Ortaklığı AŞ	Ankara	31,47	32,26
3.	Fintek AŞ	Ankara	24,00	29,76
4.	Bileşim Alternatif Dağ. Kan. AŞ	İstanbul	24,00	24,00
5.	Kredi Kayıt Bürosu AŞ	İstanbul	18,18	18,18
6.	Bankalararası Kart Merkezi AŞ	İstanbul	18,95	18,95

#### b) Information related to the associates as sorted in (a):

	Total assets	Shareholders' equity	Total fixed assets	Interest income	Income from marketable securities portfolio	Current period profit/loss	Prior period profit/loss	Fair value
1.	4.171.835	483.320	28.880	28.153	(7.612)	11.668	12.374	-
2.	45.082	44.861	122	728	-	393	183	-
3.	13.709	4.892	45	127	12	112	168	-
4.	23.765	12.097	1.589	176	11	366	1.128	-
5.	48.139	42.147	2.809	328	-	7.881	4.175	-
6.	25.106	20.942	6.930	249	-	2.454	1.589	-

<sup>(1)</sup> No investment is listed on the stock exchange.

#### c) Movement of associates:

	Current period	Prior period
Balance at the beginning of the period	96.105	143.527
Movements during the period	(3.006)	(47.422)
Purchases	-	1.000
Bonus shares obtained profit from current year's share	-	1.238
Dividends from current year income	-	-
Sales	-	-
$\mathit{Transfers}^{(I)}$	(3.006)	(49.660)
Revaluation decrease (-) / increase	-	-
Provision for impairment (-) / reversals (+)	-	-
Balance at the end of the period	93.099	96.105
Capital commitments	-	1.000
Share percentage at the end of the period (%)	0,00	0,00

<sup>(1)</sup> Current period, Kredi Garanti Fonu AŞ is classified as financial assets available fo sale.

### d) Sectoral information and related carrying amounts of associates:

	Current period	Prior period
Banks	74.716	74.716
Insurance companies	-	-
Factoring companies	-	-
Leasing companies	-	-
Financing companies	-	-
Other financial investments	11.518	20.337

Tthe financial data of Demirhalkbank NV, Kobi Girişim Sermayesi Yatırım Ortaklığı AŞ, Fintek AŞ and Bileşim Alternatif Dağ. Kan. AŞ. are obtained from 31 March 2012 unreviewed finacial statements, Bankalararası Kart Merkezi AŞ and Kredi Kayıt Bürosu AŞ AŞ. are obtained from 31 March 2012 reviewed financial statements

(Amounts expressed in thousand Turkish Lira (TRY) unless otherwise stated.)

# SECTION V: EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO THE UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

### I. EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO THE ASSETS (continued)

- (7) Information on associates (Net): (continued)
- e) Associates quoted to a stock exchange: None.
- (8) Information on subsidiaries (Net):
- a) Information on subsidiaries:

	Description	Address (City/ Country)	Bank's share percentage, if different-voting percentage (%)	Bank's risk group share percentage (%)
1.	Halk Yatırım Menkul Değerler AŞ	İstanbul	99,94	99,96
2.	Halk Sigorta AŞ	İstanbul	89,18	89,18
3.	Halk Hayat ve Emeklilik AŞ	İstanbul	94,40	99,46
4.	Halk Gayrimenkul Yatırım Ortaklığı AŞ	İstanbul	99,84	99,99
5.	Halk Finansal Kiralama AŞ	İstanbul	99,99	99,99
6.	Halk Portföy Yönetimi AŞ	İstanbul	55,99	98,71
7.	Halk Banka AD, Skopje	Makedonya	98,12	98,12
8.	Halk Faktoring AŞ	İstanbul	95,00	99,86

b) Information related to the subsidiaries as sorted in (a) $^{(1)}(2)$ :

					Income from			
					marketable	Current	Prior	
		Shareholders	Total fixed	Interest	securities	period	period	
	Total assets	' equity	assets	income	portfolio	profit / loss	profit / loss	Fair value
1.	137.935	53.728	2.360	3.476	9	1.986	3.147	75.755
2.	234.032	47.262	3.984	2.786	1.157	1.733	(10.419)	137.337
3.	304.606	103.725	2.586	7.575	5.112	13.654	8.812	405.920
4.	672.771	512.210	628.644	435	2	2.959	3.364	486.221
5.	984.838	124.247	4.075	18.798	-	4.226	3.855	175.983
6.	4.971	4.856	81	130	2	95	-	2.953
7.	374.473	82.788	20.456	6.051	655	5	-	-
8.	20.000	20.000	-	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>(1)</sup> None of the subsidiaries are listed on the stock exchange.

#### c) Movement of the subsidiaries:

	Current period	Prior period
Balance at the beginning of the period	831.371	596.081
Movements during the period	636.646	235.290
Purchases <sup>(1)</sup>	19.000	166.910
Bonus shares obtained profit from current year's		
share	63.401	-
Dividends from current year income	-	-
Sales	-	-
Transfer	-	49.660
Revaluation increase	554.245	-
Reversal of Provision for impairment (-)	-	18.720
Balance at the end of the period	1.468.017	831.371
Capital commitments	-	-
Share percentage at the end of the period (%)	_	<del>-</del>

Purchases amounting up to TRY 19.000 consist capital payments to Halk Faktoring AŞ established in current period and 95,00% of which is owned by the Bank. As of 30 June 2012, Halk Faktoring AŞ will apply for an official authorisation to BRSA(Banking Regulation and Supervision Agency)

The information is presented from financial statements as of 31 March 2012 prepared for consolidation purposes. Halk Faktoring AŞ figures are obtained from the unreviewed financial statements as of 30 June 2012.

(Amounts expressed in thousand Turkish Lira (TRY) unless otherwise stated.)

# SECTION V: EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO THE UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

## I. EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO THE ASSETS (continued)

(8) Information on subsidiaries (Net) (continued)

d) Sectoral information on subsidiaries and the related carrying amounts:

	Current period	Prior period
Banks	101.447	101.447
Insurance companies	573.465	77.460
Factoring companies	19.000	-
Leasing companies	199.182	131.043
Financing companies	-	-
Other financial subsidiaries	574.923	521.421

e) Subsidiaries quoted in the stock exchange:

None.

(9) Information on jointly controlled entities (joint ventures):

None.

(10) Information on finance lease receivables (Net):

None.

(11) Information on derivative financial assets for hedging purposes:

None.

(12) Information on tangible assets:

Not prepared in compliance with the article 25 of the communiqué "Financial Statements and Related Disclosures and Footnotes to be Announced to Public by Banks".

(13) Information on intangible assets:

Not prepared in compliance with the article 25 of the communiqué "Financial Statements and Related Disclosures and Footnotes to be Announced to Public by Banks".

(14) Information on investment property:

None.

(15) Information on deferred tax assets:

	Current period	Prior period
Deferred Tax (Asset) /Liability		
Provisions <sup>(1)</sup>	86.690	76.851
Revaluation of Financial Assets	54.066	(4.513)
Other	798	(174)
Deferred Tax (Asset) /Liability:	141.554	72.164
Deferred tax accounted in shareholders' equity	(23.569)	32.737
Available for sale financial assets IRR-fair value difference	(23.569)	32.737

<sup>(1)</sup> Provisions are comprised of the employee termination benefits and other provisions.

(Amounts expressed in thousand Turkish Lira (TRY) unless otherwise stated.)

# SECTION V: EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO THE UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

#### II. EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO THE ASSETS (continued)

(16) Information on non-current assets held for sale:

Not prepared in compliance with the article 25 of the communiqué "Financial Statements and Related Disclosures and Footnotes to be Announced to Public by Banks".

(17) Information on other assets:

Other assets balance in the balance sheet amounts to TRY 787.519 and does not exceed 10% of the balance sheet total (31 December 2011: TRY 693.285).

(Amounts expressed in thousand Turkish Lira (TRY) unless otherwise stated.)

# SECTION V: EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO THE UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

### II. EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO THE LIABILITIES

- (1) Information on maturity structure of deposits:
- a) For deposit banks:
- a.1. Current period:

		7 day							
		call	Up to 1	1-3	3-6	6 months	1 year	Cumulative	
	Demand	accounts	month	months	months	year	and over	deposits	Total
Saving deposits	2.390.346	-	351.456	19.578.883	2.523.101	367.057	935.483	104.071	26.250.397
Foreign currency deposits	3.021.499	-	3.979.682	7.880.811	2.091.238	952.982	1.695.496	11.115	19.632.823
Residents in Turkey	1.971.120	-	1.417.977	6.554.773	1.989.753	660.138	1.261.526	11.106	13.866.393
Residents abroad	1.050.379	-	2.561.705	1.326.038	101.485	292.844	433.970	9	5.766.430
Public sector deposits	1.942.355	-	538.204	3.577.531	255.993	250.110	32.035	_	6.596.228
Commercial inst. deposits	1.938.817	-	1.640.064	4.656.130	896.685	353.224	50.278	-	9.535.198
Other inst. deposits	324.931	-	2.324.118	2.083.075	508.078	387.604	12.177	_	5.639.983
Precious metals	2.066.403	-	-	-	-	-	-	_	2.066.403
Interbank deposits	4.634.934	-	2.297.431	687.705	449.383	263.900	141.535	-	8.474.888
Central Bank of Turkey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	_	-
Domestic banks	48.006	-	206.279	23.454	120.915	8.968	-	_	407.622
Foreign banks	4.582.180	-	2.091.152	664.251	328.468	254.932	141.535	-	8.062.518
Participation banks	4.748	-	-	-	-	-	-	_	4.748
Total	16.319.285	-	11.130.955	38.464.135	6.724.478	2.574.877	2.867.004	115.186	78.195.920

### a.2. Prior period:

		7 day							
	Demand	call accounts	Up to 1 month	1-3 months	3-6 months	6 months year	1 year and over	Cumulative deposits	Total
Saving deposits	2.134.100	-	487.067	18.873.956	2.058.919	317.385	852.893	90.331	24.814.651
Foreign currency deposits	1.967.562	-	2.768.560	7.020.355	2.135.441	765.194	1.676.911	10.818	16.344.841
Residents in Turkey	1.877.351	-	1.718.473	6.534.438	1.306.222	463.508	1.182.384	10.813	13.093.189
Residents abroad	90.211	-	1.050.087	485.917	829.219	301.686	494.527	5	3.251.652
Public sector deposits	1.732.329	-	728.399	2.569.662	540.507	32.252	652	-	5.603.801
Commercial inst. deposits	1.957.764	-	2.393.350	3.507.912	403.463	62.920	41.787	-	8.367.196
Other inst. deposits	335.851	-	32.901	992.193	432.832	256.614	19.410	-	2.069.801
Precious metals	2.066.190	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.066.190
Interbank deposits	3.040.575	-	3.012.839	740.105	31.037	25.230	130.668	-	6.980.454
Central Bank of Turkey	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Domestic banks	4.502	-	2.816.026	37.006	30.030	4.139	-	-	2.891.703
Foreign banks	2.826.223	-	196.813	703.099	1.007	21.091	130.668	-	3.878.901
Participation banks	209.850	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	209.850
Total	13.234.371	-	9.423.116	33.704.183	5.602.199	1.459.595	2.722.321	101.149	66.246.934

(Amounts expressed in thousand Turkish Lira (TRY) unless otherwise stated.)

# SECTION V: EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO THE UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

### II. EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO THE LIABILITIES (continued)

- (1) Information on maturity structure of deposits: (continued)
- b) Information on saving deposits in the scope of Saving Deposits Insurance Fund:
- b.1. Amounts exceeding insurance limit:
- b.1.1. Saving deposits under the guarantee of deposit insurance and exceeding the insurance limit:

Saving deposits	antee insurance	Exceeding the i	nsurance limit	
	Current	Prior period	Current	
	period		period	Prior period
Saving deposits	13.002.144	12.713.126	13.187.663	12.046.510
Foreign currency saving deposits	3.749.503	3.663.365	6.146.943	5.963.493
Other deposits in the form of saving deposits	-	-	-	-
Foreign branches' deposits under foreign				
authorities' insurance	76.665	66.115	-	-
Off-shore banking regions' deposits under foreign				
authorities' insurance	-	-	-	-

- b.1.2. Saving deposits at foreign branches are excluded from the scope of Saving Deposits Insurance Fund according to the related legislation, and are subject to insurance of foreign authorities in compliance with the foreign legislations.
- c) Saving deposits which are not under the guarantee of deposit insurance fund:

	Current period	Prior period
Foreign branches' saving deposits and other accounts	136.470	151.869
Deposits and other accounts belonging to dominant partners as		
well as their fathers, mothers, spouses and children under their		
custody	=	-
Deposits and other accounts belonging to the chairman and		
members of the board of directors, general managers and deputy		
general managers as well as their fathers, mothers, spouses and		
children under their custody	2.402	3.734
Deposits and other accounts covered by assets generated through		
the offenses mentioned in Article 282 of the Turkish Penal Code		
No.5237 and dated 26.9.2004	-	-
Deposits in the banks to be engaged exclusively in offshore		
banking in Turkey	-	_

(Amounts expressed in thousand Turkish Lira (TRY) unless otherwise stated.)

# SECTION V: EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO THE UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

#### II. EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO THE LIABILITIES (continued)

(2) Information on derivative financial liabilities held for trading:

Negative differences table related to the derivative financial liabilities held-for-trading:

	Current period		Prior per	iod
	TRY	FC	TRY	FC
Forward transactions	-	6.186	-	45.829
Swap transactions	-	44.139	_	19.443
Future transactions	-	-	-	-
Options	12	112	44	42
Other	-	-	-	-
Total	12	50.437	44	65.314

#### (3) a) Information on funds borrowed:

	Current period		Prior period
	TRY	FC	TRY FC
Funds borrowed from Central Bank of Turkey	-	-	
Domestic banks and institutions	234.041	223.510	221.380 216.162
Foreign banks, institutions and funds	264.907	5.248.207	157.703 5.695.982
Total	498.948	5.471.717	379.083 5.912.144

#### b) Maturity structure of funds borrowed:

	Current pe	Current period		ent period Prior period		riod
	TRY	FC	TRY	FC		
Short-term	195.354	2.669.407	182.627	2.829.244		
Medium and long-term	303.594	2.802.310	196.456	3.082.900		
Total	498.948	5.471.717	379.083	5.912.144		

c) Additional disclosures related to the concentrations of the Bank's major liabilities:

Concentrations, fund providing customers, sector groups and other criteria where risk concentration is observed:

Main liability of the Bank is deposit, which is composed of 34% of saving deposits and 25% of foreign currency deposits. In order to fulfill the short term liquidity requirements, the Bank borrows loans from interbank money markets. The Bank can borrow loans from overseas institutions especially to be used in the financing of consumer loans. There are funds obtained from the Ministry of Industry and Trade especially for constructing small industrial estates and organized industrial estates.

The Bank's 72% of banks deposits and 31% of other deposits consist of foreign currency deposits.

(Amounts expressed in thousand Turkish Lira (TRY) unless otherwise stated.)

# SECTION V: EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO THE UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

#### II. EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO THE LIABILITIES (continued)

#### (4) Marketable securities issued:

	Current period		Prior period	
	TRY	FC	TRY	FC
Bonds	735.712	-	495.615	-
Securities	-	-	-	-
Total	735.712	-	495.615	-

As of 27 January 2012, the Bank's bonds amounting to TRY 750.000 with maturity of 175 days are issued by the Bank.

### (5) Explanations to the funds:

Funds are granted as loans in conformity with the protocols between the Bank and fund owner ministry or institutions. These funds include funds from the Ministry of Industry and Trade, Treasury Natural Disasters Credit Fund, Under secretariat of Treasury and Foreign Trade Funds, Turkish Treasury Incentive Certificated SMEs Credit Fund, Housing Development Administration Fund and other funds.

#### a) Maturity structure of funds:

Current	period	Prio	r Period
Short-term	Long-term	Short-term	Long-term
47.795	1.336.425	2.719	1.342.515

#### (6) Information on other liabilities:

Other liabilities balance in the balance sheet amounts to TRY 491.757 and does not exceed 10% of the balance sheet total (31 December 2011: TRY 568.411).

### (7) Information on finance lease payables (Net):

a) The general explanations on criteria used in determining installments of financial lease agreements, renewal and purchasing options and restrictions in the agreements that create significant obligations to the Bank:

In the financial lease agreements, installments are based on useful life, usage periods and provisions of the Tax Procedural Code.

#### b) Explanation on finance lease payables:

	Current period		Prior peri	od
	Gross	Net	Gross	Net
Less than 1 year	-	-	-	-
Between 1-4 years <sup>(1)</sup>	2.276	1.570	2.754	1.818
More than 4 years	-	-	-	-
Total	2.276	1.570	2.754	1.818

<sup>(1)</sup> Finance lease payables are presented with respect to original maturity.

#### c) Explanations regarding operational leases:

The operational leasing agreements are signed for some branches. The agreements are prepared annually and annual rents are paid in advance and recorded as prepaid expense in "other assets". The Bank does not have any commitments arising on the existing operational lease agreements.

(Amounts expressed in thousand Turkish Lira (TRY) unless otherwise stated.)

# SECTION V: EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO THE UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

### II. EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO THE LIABILITIES (continued)

(8) Information on derivative financial liabilities for hedging purposes:

None.

(9) Explanations on provisions:

a) Information on general provisions:

	Current period	Prior Period
General provisions	790.842	656.783
Provisions for first group loans and receivables	716.057	596.273
Provisions for second group loans and receivables	16.858	7.145
Provisions for non cash loans	57.927	53.365

b) Foreign exchange loss provisions on the foreign currency indexed loans and finance lease receivables:

None.

c) Specific provisions provided for unindemnified non-cash loans:

As of 30 June 2012, the Bank's specific provisions for unindemnified non-cash loans balance is TRY 51.800 (31 December 2011: TRY 41.419). The Bank provides 50% of provision for these non cash loans. TRY 2.510 (31 December 2011: TRY 2.525) of the related provision has been allocated for non-cash loans of companies of which cash loans are transferred to the Saving Deposits Insurance Fund in accordance with and the protocol designed based on the Act No: 5230 and the related provision is managed by the SDIF.

d) Information on other provisions:

Total other provision balance amounting to TRY 356.531 (31 December 2011: TRY 277.156) consists of TRY 51.800 (31 December 2011: TRY 41.419) for specific provisions for unindemnified non cash loans, TRY 25.187 (31 December 2011: TRY 21.437) for legal cases filed against the Bank, TRY 245.500 (31 December 2011: TRY 194.000) provision for prudency in consideration for any changes that may arise in the economy and the market, TRY 34.044 (31 December 2011: TRY 20.300) of other provisions.

- e) Liabilities on pension rights
- e.1. Liabilities for pension funds established in accordance with "Social Security Institution": None.
- e.2. Liabilities resulting from all kinds of pension funds, foundations etc. which provide post retirement benefits for the employees:

Based on the results of the actuarial report prepared as of 31 December 2011 and 31 December 2010, no technical deficit has been reported. Besides, no technical deficit for T.C. Ziraat Bankası and T. Halk Bankası Employee Pension Fund has been reported as of 31 December 2011 and 31 December 2010.

(Amounts expressed in thousand Turkish Lira (TRY) unless otherwise stated.)

# SECTION V: EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO THE UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

### II. EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO THE LIABILITIES (continued)

- (10) Explanations related to tax liabilities:
- a) Information on current tax liability:
- a.1. Information on tax provision:

As of 30 June 2012, the Bank's corporate tax payable is amounting to TRY 179.225 after setting off TRY 276.546 of prepaid taxes from TRY 455.771 of corporate tax liabilities of which TRY 1.151 is the Cyprus branches tax provision.

### a.2. Information on taxes payable:

	Current period	Prior period
Corporate tax payable	179.225	86.320
Income on securities tax	53.306	50.386
Property income tax	30.423	25.179
Banking and insurance transactions tax (BITT)	800	507
Foreign exchange transactions tax	-	196
Value added tax payable	2	2
Other	12.165	12.740
Total	275.921	175.330

#### a.3. Information on premiums:

	Current period	Prior period
Social insurance premiums-employee	13	10
Social insurance premiums-employer	16	13
Bank social aid pension fund premium-employee	5.023	3.386
Bank social aid pension fund premium-employer	6.972	4.609
Pension fund membership fees-employee		
and provisions-employee	-	-
Pension fund membership fees-employer		
and provisions-employer	-	-
Unemployment insurance-employee	-	-
Unemployment insurance-employer	-	-
Other	1.074	714
Total	13.098	8.732

### b) Explanations regarding deferred tax liability:

Please refer to Section 5, explanations related to the assets footnote 15.

(Amounts expressed in thousand Turkish Lira (TRY) unless otherwise stated.)

# SECTION V: EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO THE UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

### II. EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO THE LIABILITIES (continued)

(11) Information on liabilities regarding assets held for sale and discontinued operations:

None.

(12) Explanations on the number of subordinated loans the Bank used, maturity, interest rate, institutions that the loan was borrowed from, and conversion option, if any:

None.

- (13) Information on shareholders' equity:
- a) Presentation of paid-in capital:

	Current period	Prior period
Common stock	1.250.000	1.250.000
Preferred stock	-	-

b) Application of registered capital system and registered capital ceiling amount:

None.

c) Information on share capital increases and their sources; other information on increased capital shares in the current period:

None.

d) Information on additions from capital reserves to capital in the current period:

None.

e) Capital commitments in the last fiscal year and at the end of the following interim period, the general purpose of these commitments and projected resources required to meet these commitments:

None.

f) Indicators of the Bank's income, profitability and liquidity for the previous periods and possible effects of these future assumptions on the Bank's equity due to the uncertainty of these indicators:

The Bank has sustainable profitability structure and equity structure. There are no uncertainties that would impact the current position.

g) Information on preferred shares:

None.

h) Information on marketable securities revaluation fund:

	Current period		Prior period	
	TRY	FC	TRY	FC
From subsidiaries, associates and jointly				
controlled entities (joint ventures)	554.245	-	-	-
Revaluation difference	(8.514)	(14.518)	76.746	(343.524)
Exchange rate difference	=	-	-	-
Total	545.731	(14.518)	76.746	(343.524)

(Amounts expressed in thousand Turkish Lira (TRY) unless otherwise stated.)

# SECTION V: EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO THE UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

### III. EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO THE OFF-BALANCE SHEET ITEMS

- (1) Information on off-balance sheet liabilities:
- a) Amount and nature of irrevocable loan commitments:

Types of irrevocable commitments	Current period	Prior period
Commitments for credit card expenditure limits	5.103.772	4.614.215
Payment commitments for cheques	4.660.482	3.976.513
Loan granting commitments	977.390	890.035
Two days forward foreign exchange buy/sell transactions	533.255	677.085
Commitments for credit cards and banking services promotions	27.008	26.857
Tax and fund liabilities from export commitments	12.486	11.389
Share capital commitments to associates and subsidiaries (1)	1.000	1.000
Other irrevocable commitments	1.125.754	1.058.973
Total	12.441.147	11.256.067

In the current period, the Bank has TRY 1.000 of capital commitment for its associate Kredi Garanti Fonu AŞ.

- b) Amount and nature of probable losses and commitments from the off-balance sheet items including the below mentioned:
- b.1. Non-cash loans including bank bill guarantees and acceptances, guarantees substituting financial guarantees and other letters of credit:

	Current period	Prior period
Bank acceptance loans	3.138.257	4.080.511
Letters of credit	1.367.132	627.992
Other guarantees	592.654	423.056
Total	5.098.043	5.131.559

b.2. Certain guarantees, tentative guarantees, suretyships and similar transactions:

	Current period	Prior period
Letters of certain guarantees	6.221.679	5.993.331
Letters of advance guarantees	1.695.100	1.660.373
Letters of tentative guarantees	972.851	948.430
Letters of guarantee given to customs offices	387.569	324.948
Other letters of guarantee	4.553.018	3.787.816
Total	13.830.217	12.714.898

b.3. Total non-cash loans:

	Current period	Prior period
Non-cash loans for providing cash loans	354.606	160.706
Within one year or less original maturity	1.008	674
Within more than one year maturity	353.598	160.032
Other non-cash loans	18.573.654	17.685.751
Total	18.928.260	17.846.457

c) Information on contingent liabilities and assets:

The Bank has provided TRY 25.187 (31 December 2011: TRY 21.437) of provision for the disputed legal cases filed by various persons and institutions.

d) Services supplied on behalf of others:

None.

(Amounts expressed in thousand Turkish Lira (TRY) unless otherwise stated.)

# SECTION V: EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO THE UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

#### IV. EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO THE INCOME STATEMENT

(1) Information on interest income:

#### a) Information on interest income on loans:

	Current period		Prior pe	riod
	TRY	FC	TRY	FC
Interest on loans <sup>(1)</sup>				
Short term loans	984.774	94.296	751.564	85.089
Medium and long term loans	1.721.410	397.086	1.188.475	258.202
Interest on non-performing loans	42.343		53.867	1
Premiums from resource utilization support				
fund	-		-	-
Total	2.748.527	491.382	1.993.906	343.292

<sup>(1)</sup> Includes fees and commissions obtained from cash loans.

#### b) Interest received from banks:

	Current period		Prior period	
	TRY	FC	TRY	FC
Central Bank of Turkey	-	-	-	_
Domestic banks	1.078	581	50	379
Overseas banks	795	2.120	441	1.964
Head office and branches	-	-	-	-
Total	1.873	2.701	491	2.343

c) Interest income on marketable securities:

Not prepared in compliance with the article 25 of the communiqué "Financial Statements and Related Disclosures and Footnotes to be Announced to Public by Banks".

ç) Interest income from subsidiaries and associates:

	Current period	Prior period
Interest income from subsidiaries and associates	4.269	1.825

(2) Information on interest expenses:

### a) Kullanılan kredilere verilen faizlere ilişkin bilgiler:

	Current p	Current period		iod
	TRY	FC	TRY	FC
Banks	9.396	57.449	6.902	41.664
Central Bank of Turkey	-	-	-	-
Domestic banks	9.079	3.250	6.902	2.709
Overseas banks	317	54.199	-	38.955
Overseas head office and branches	-	-	-	-
Other institutions	5.346	-	3.511	-
Total	14.742	57.449	10.413	41.664

b) Interest expenses to subsidiaries and associates:

	Current period	Prior period
Interest expenses to subsidiaries and associates	11.692	10.642

c) Information on interest expenses to marketable securities issued:

Interest expenses to marketable securities is TRY 36.060. (30 June 2011: None.)

(Amounts expressed in thousand Turkish Lira (TRY) unless otherwise stated.)

# SECTION V: EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO THE UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

# IV. EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO THE INCOME STATEMENT (continued)

### d) Maturity structure of interest expenses on deposits:

				Time o	deposits			
	Demand	Up to 1	Up to 3	Up to 6	Up to 1	More than 1	Cumulati ve	
Account name	deposits	month	months	months	Year	year	deposit	Total
TRY	•					•	•	
Bank deposits	56	44.938	5.306	102	348	-	-	50.750
Saving deposits	3	12.671	927.918	114.974	16.589	40.610	3.833	1.116.598
Public deposits	172	16.388	121.869	16.886	4.319	1.177	-	160.811
Commercial deposits	4	80.747	206.607	32.250	8.543	1.991	-	330.142
Other deposits	-	6.856	57.152	19.259	19.175	916	-	103.358
7 days call accounts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	235	161.600	1.318.852	183.471	48.974	44.694	3.833	1.761.659
Foreign currency								
Deposits	160	35.114	136.483	35.714	12.815	27.713	-	247.999
Bank deposits	-	11.099	-	-	-	-	-	11.099
7 days call accounts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Precious metal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	160	46.213	136.483	35.714	12.815	27.713	-	259.098
Grand total	395	207.813	1.455.335	219.185	61.789	72.407	3.833	2.020.757

# (3) Information on trading profit/loss (Net):

	Current period	Prior period
Profit	4.358.255	2.218.032
Profit from the capital market operations	71.544	55.295
Profit on derivative financial instruments	877.570	555.973
Foreign exchange gains	3.409.141	1.606.764
Loss (-)	4.337.754	2.121.961
Loss from the capital market operations	2.507	2.434
Loss on derivative financial instruments	1.194.298	369.265
Foreign exchange losses	3.140.949	1.750.262

### (4) Information on other operating income:

	Current period	Prior period
Adjustsments for Prior Period Expenses	112.438	253.465
-Specific provision reversals for Loans under follow up	105.441	168.376
-Other prior period expense reversals income	6.997	85.089
Receivable from the asset sale on credit terms	54.148	50.764
Rent income	3.565	3.298
Cheques	2.625	2.645
Provision for communication expenses	3.875	3.490
Other income	12.090	10.203
Total	188.741	323.865

(Amounts expressed in thousand Turkish Lira (TRY) unless otherwise stated.)

# SECTION V: EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO THE UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

# IV. EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO THE INCOME STATEMENT (continued)

#### (5) Impairment losses on loans and other receivables:

	Current period	Prior period
Specific provisions on loans and receivables	154.829	91.659
Group - III loans and receivables	112.632	46.560
Group - IV loans and receivables	4.753	6.506
Group - V loans and receivables	37.444	38.593
General loan provision expenses	134.059	100.611
Provision expenses for possible losses	51.500	-
Marketable securities impairment losses	-	-
Financial assets at fair value through profit and loss	-	-
Financial assets available for sale	-	-
Impairment losses from associates, subsidiaries, jointly controlled	-	-
entities (joint ventures) and investments held-to-maturity		
Associates	-	-
Subsidiaries	-	-
Jointly controlled entities (joint ventures)	-	-
Investments held-to-maturity	-	-
Other	26.852	9.448
Total	367.240	201.718

## (6) Information on other operating expenses:

	<b>Current period</b>	Prior period
Personnel expenses	403.013	370.452
Reserve for employee termination benefits	30.151	30.529
Bank social aid provision fund deficit provision	-	-
Fixed assets impairment expense	-	-
Depreciation expenses of fixed assets	43.156	37.790
Intangible assets impairment expense	=	-
Goodwill impairment expense	-	-
Amortization expenses of intangible assets	1.143	819
Impairment expense for equity shares subject to the equity		
method accounting	=	-
Impairment expense of assets that will be disposed of	2.059	40
Amortization expenses of assets that will be disposed of	2.688	1.897
Impairment expense for property and equipment held for sale	-	-
Other operating expenses	336.082	269.341
Operational leasing expenses	50.377	39.862
Maintenance expenses	6.095	8.644
Advertisement expenses	30.685	17.325
Other expenses	248.925	203.510
Loss on sales of assets	109	1.507
Other	146.987	126.595
Total	965.388	838.970

### (7) Information on profit/loss from continuing and discontinued operations before taxes:

The Bank's income before tax is due from continuing activities. TRY 2.212.416 of the income before tax consists of net interest income, TRY 430.069 of the income before tax consists of net fees and commissions. The net operating profit before tax of the Bank is TRY 1.583.123.

(Amounts expressed in thousand Turkish Lira (TRY) unless otherwise stated.)

# SECTION V: EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO THE UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

# IV. EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO THE INCOME STATEMENT (continued)

- (8) Information on tax provisions for continuing and discontinued operations:
  - For the six-month period ended 30 June 2012, the Bank's tax provision amounting to TRY 329.938 consists of TRY 455.634 of current tax charge of which TRY 1.013 is tax charge of Cyprus branches; and TRY 125.696 of deferred tax charge.
- (9) Information on net operating income/expense from continuing and discontinued operations after tax:
  - For the six-month period ended 30 June 2012, the Bank's net operating income after tax is TRY 1.253.185.
- (10) Information on net profit/loss from continuing and discontinued operations:
- a) Income and expenses from ordinary banking operations: There is no specific issue required to be disclosed for the Bank's performance for the period between 1 January 2012 and 30 June 2012.
- b) Effects of changes in accounting estimates on the current and future periods' profit/loss: There is no issue to be disclosed.
- c) "Other" item under "Fees and Commissions Received" in the Income Statement are composed of fees and commissions received from credit card operations and various banking operations, mainly from capital market operations.

(Amounts expressed in thousand Turkish Lira (TRY) unless otherwise stated.)

# SECTION V: EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO THE UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

# V. EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO THE STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY

(1) Explanations on inflation adjustments for equity items:

As per the BRSA circular announced on 28 April 2005, inflation accounting applied in the banking system has been ceased as of 1 January 2005 in accordance with the BRSA decree numbered 1623 and dated 21 April 2005.

According to this circular, TRY 1.220.451 of inflation adjustment related to paid in capital was transferred to the "Other Capital Reserves" account, which was recognized in "Paid-in Capital Inflation Adjustment" account before 31 December 2005. However, inflation adjustments related to other equity items are presented under the related equity item.

(Amounts expressed in thousand Turkish Lira (TRY) unless otherwise stated.)

# SECTION V: EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO THE UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

#### VI. EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO THE CASH FLOW STATEMENT

- (1) Disclosures for the "other" and "the effect of foreign exchange differences on cash and cash equivalents" items of cash flow statement:
  - For the 30 June 2012, the effect of change in foreign exchange rate on cash and cash equivalents is TRY 310.867 decrease (30 June 2011: TRY 53.870, increase).
- (2) Items of cash and cash equivalents, accounting policies used in the determination of those items: Cash in TRY and cash in foreign currency, Central Bank and bank deposits having maturity less than three months are defined as cash and cash equivalents.
- (3) The effect of any change in accounting policies: None.
- (4) Period beginning cash and cash equivalents balance:

	Current period	Prior period
Cash	7.272.370	4.649.560
Cash in TRY and foreign currency	481.801	379.280
Central Bank and others <sup>(1)</sup>	6.790.569	4.270.280
Cash equivalents	1.475.000	1.109.419
Banks - maturity less than 3 months	1.475.000	989.394
Money market placements	-	120.025
Total cash and cash equivalents	8.747.370	5.758.979
Restricted Legal Requirements	(3.965.249)	(1.317.067)
Legal provision re-discounts	-	(3.498)
Money market placement discountrs	-	(25)
Bank re-discounts	(219)	(53)
Cash and Cash Equivalents	4.781.902	4.438.336

<sup>(1)</sup> Others items include cheques received.

#### (5) Period ending cash and cash equivalents balance:

	Current period	Prior period
Cash	10.710.923	8.510.694
Cash in TRY and foreign currency	477.589	409.371
Central Bank and others <sup>(1)</sup>	10.233.334	8.101.323
Cash equivalents	1.695.106	1.193.724
Banks - maturity less than 3 months	1.695.106	1.193.724
Total cash and cash equivalents	12.406.029	9.704.418
Restricted Legal Requirements	(6.126.217)	(1.659.325)
Legal provision re-discounts	(147)	-
Bank re-discounts	(741)	(579)
Cash and Cash Equivalents	6.278.924	8.044.514

<sup>(1)</sup> Others items include cheques received.

(Amounts expressed in thousand Turkish Lira (TRY) unless otherwise stated.)

# SECTION V: EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO THE UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

#### VII. EXPLANATION RELATED TO THE RISK GROUP OF THE BANK

(1) Volume of the Bank's transactions with its risk group and outstanding loan and deposit balances as of the period-end, period income and expenses from the risk group:

### a) Current period:

Risk group	Subsidiaries, associates and jointly controlled entities (joint ventures)		Direct or ind shareholders Bank		Other real at persons in t	he risk
	Cash	Non-Cash		Cash	Non-Cash	Cash
Loans and other receivables						
Beginning balance	144.642	84.051	_	-	-	-
Closing balance	156.732	344.500	-	-	-	-
Interest and commissions						
income	4.269	1.210	-	-	_	-

### b) Prior period:

Risk group	Subsidiaries, ass jointly controll (joint vent	ed entities	Direct or in shareholder Bank	s of the	Other real ar persons in the group	he risk
	Cash	Non-Cash	Cash	Cash	Non-Cash	Cash
Loans and other receivables						
Beginning balance	75.704	36.366	· -	-	-	-
Closing balance	144.642	84.051	_	-	-	-
Interest and commissions						
income	1.825	83	-		-	

### c.1. Deposits held by the Bank's risk group:

Risk group	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		v v		Other real and legal persons in the risk group	
			Current	Current	Prior	Current
Deposits	Current period	Prior period	period	period	period	period
Beginning balance	306.082	284.026	-	-	-	_
Closing Balance	352.340	306.082	_	-	-	-
Interest expense on						
deposits	11.692	10.642	-	-	-	-

### c.2. Forward and option contracts and similar transactions with the Bank's risk group:

	Subsidiaries, as jointly control				Other real persons in	_
Risk group	(joint ven		Ban		grou	
Financial Assets At Fv	-		Current	Prior	Current	Prior
Through Profit And Loss	<b>Current period</b>	Prior period	period	period	period	period
Beginning balance	62.206	-	-	-	-	-
Closing Balance	45.361	62.206	-	-	-	-
Total Profit/Loss	144	-	-	-	-	-

(Amounts expressed in thousand Turkish Lira (TRY) unless otherwise stated.)

# SECTION V: EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO THE UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

### VII. EXPLANATION RELATED TO THE RISK GROUP OF THE BANK (continued)

- (2) Disclosures for risk group:
- a) The relations of the Bank with the entities controlled by the Bank and its related parties, regardless of whether there are any transactions or not:

In the normal course of its banking activities, the Bank conducted various business transactions with related parties at commercial terms and at rates which approximate market rates.

Bank's branches may operate as insurance agencies of Halk Sigorta AŞ ile Halk Hayat ve Emeklilik AŞ and business agencies for Halk Yatırım Menkul Değerler AŞ. Besides, Halk Portföy Yönetimi AŞ is engaging in fund management of Bank's funds.

b) Besides the structure of relationship, nature of the transaction, amount and ratio to the total volume of transactions, amount of major items and ratio to all items, pricing policies and other factors:

		% compared to the amounts in the financial
	Amount	statements
Cash loans	156.732	0,26%
Non-cash loans	344.500	1,82%
Deposits	352.340	0,45%
Forward and option contracts	45.361	0,28%
Banks and financial institutions	-	-

Pricing of these transactions are in accordance with the general pricing policies of the Bank and are in line with market rates.

- In cases whereby separate disclosure is not necessary, the total of similar items in order to present the total impact on the financial statements:
   Explained in b).
- d) Transactions accounted under the equity method:

None.

(3) Benefits given to the key management personnel:

Benefits given to the key management personnel are TRY 3.127 as of 30 June 2012 (30 June 2011: TRY 2.640).

(Amounts expressed in thousand Turkish Lira (TRY) unless otherwise stated.)

# SECTION V: EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES RELATED TO THE UNCONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

#### VIII. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

#### **Explanations regarding the amendments in regulations:**

Following the completion of the BRSA's parallel implementation process in transition to BASEL II in 30 June 2012, "decisive" implementation process has begun as of 1 July 2012 and eventual Basel II regulations have been published in 28 June 2012 dated and 28337 numbered Official Gazette. In compliance with the Basel II transition period following regulations and communiqués have been altered: Communiqué on the Financial Statements to be announced to Public by Banks as well as Explanations and Footnotes Thereof, Regulation on the Internal Systems of the Banks, Communiqué on Measurement and Assessment of Banks' Capital Adequacy Ratios, Financial Statement Disclosures, Communiqué on the Calculation of Risk Weighted Amounts Regarding Securitization, Communiqué on the Calculation of Capital Adequacy according to Standard Method for Market Risk arising from Options, Communiqué on the Calculation of Market Risk by Risk Measurement Models and Evaluation of Risk Measurement Models, Communiqué on Structural Position, Communiqué on Techniques to Reduce Credit Risk.

(Amounts expressed in thousand Turkish Lira (TRY) unless otherwise stated.)

## SECTION VI: OTHER EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES

I. OTHER EXPLANATIONS ON THE BANK'S OPERATIONS

None.

(Amounts expressed in thousand Turkish Lira (TRY) unless otherwise stated.)

#### SECTION VII: INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

#### II. EXPLANATIONS ON THE INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

The unconsolidated financial statements as of and for the six-month period ended 30 June 2012 were reviewed by Akis Bağımsız Denetim ve Serbest Muhasebeci Mali Müşavirlik AŞ (the Turkish member firm of KPMG International Cooperative, a Swiss entity) and Independent Auditors' Review Report dated 24 July 2012 is presented in the introduction of this report.

#### III. EXPLANATIONS AND NOTES PREPARED BY THE INDEPENDENT AUDITORS

None.